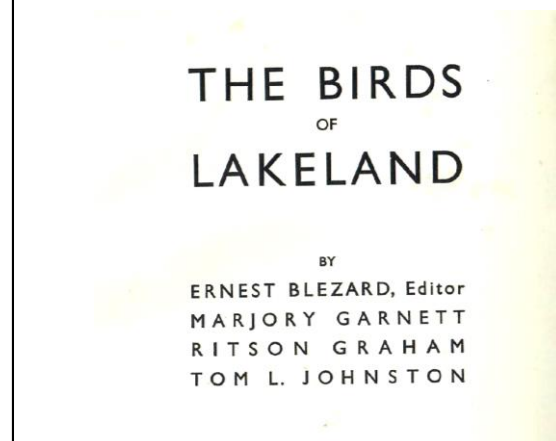
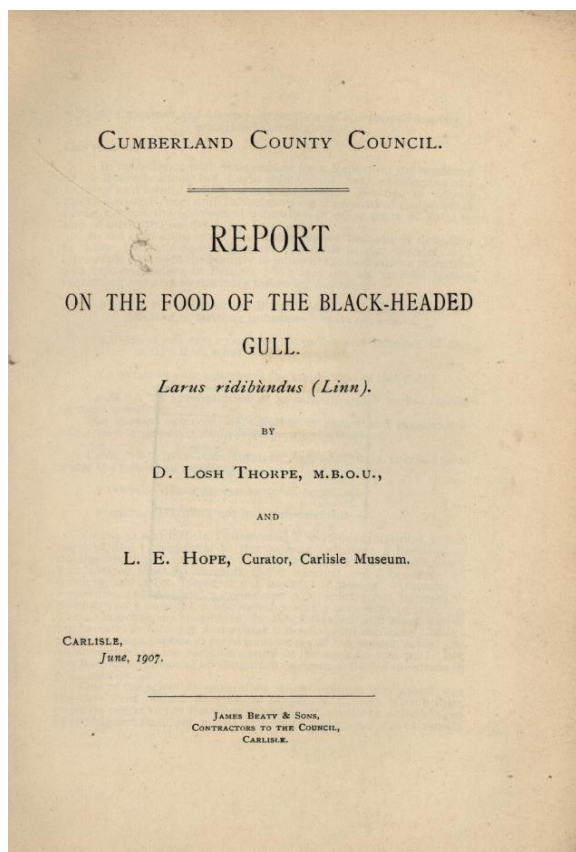


# BIBLIOGRAPHY OF ORNITHOLOGY IN CUMBRIA, PART B, 1900-1949.

No.3B, Issue 1

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THE SHAG—*Phalacrocorax aristotelis aristotelis* (L.)

A scarce visitor to the coast of Lakeland, appearing inland only when storm-driven.

Two out of five immature Shags found inland occurred in North Cumberland, one at Crosby-on-Eden on 1 January 1908 (*Trans. Carlisle Nat. Hist. Soc.*, Vol. 3, p. 15), the other in the Bewcastle district on 28 October 1935. One was captured on Ullswater on 27 July 1928, and another in June 1933.

On the evening of 19 December 1942, and during a spell of rough weather, F. Lambert shot an immature Shag as it was fighting down the River Sark to the open Solway. This bird, as evidenced by the prey it contained, had spent the day fishing up the river, an unusual departure.

A bird shot on Windermere, Westmorland, on 1 December 1927, had been ringed as a nestling in Sutherland on 6 July that year (*British Birds*, Vol. 21, p. 296).

## Covers of two important documents published about birds in Cumbria between 1900 and 1949.

**Left:** Title page of a report published by Cumberland County Council reporting the results of an investigation into the possible impact of Black-headed Gulls on local farming and fisheries interests, an early example of economic ornithology (image courtesy of S.White, Carlisle Library).

**Right upper:** Part of the title page of *The Birds of Lakeland* (1943).

**Right lower:** A typical entry from *The Birds of Lakeland*.

## Bibliography of ornithology in Cumbria, Part B: 1900-1949

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**Abstract:** This document presents a list, with full bibliographic details, of publications relating to birds in Cumberland, Westmorland and Lancashire North of the Sands published between 1900 and 1949 inclusive, together with details of where copies of the documents can be found (if known).

**Keywords:** bibliography, birds, Cumberland, Lancashire, Westmorland

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### Introduction

This report is a compilation of material published between 1900 and 1949 inclusive on the ornithology of Cumbria. It has been drawn up partly on the basis of four previous bibliographies, those by Mullens *et al* (1920), Shackleton (2010), and Armsby (2015), together with additional material identified during the preparation of this document. As in Part A (Sellers *et al* 2017) the intention has been to cite full bibliographic details for each publication identified, though some details are wanting in a number of instances (indicated by a question mark in square brackets). Every effort has been made to check spellings and any apparent errors ('Westmoreland' for 'Westmorland', for instance) are as in the original. Punctuation in article titles has been reproduced as in the original. Journals vary as to their use of upper case or capitals in the titles of articles, so, for consistency, we have only capitalised the initial word in the title, proper names and bird names. Similarly we have only used italics for scientific names, and regardless of whether italics were used in the original.

Many of the newspaper articles have one or more by-lines or secondary titles. To differentiate between

these, a dash has been introduced between the main title (which appears first) and the subsidiary title. Thus the title of the article shown in Figure 1 becomes "A unique case of birds – Interesting exhibit at Tullie House". Some of the later newspaper articles, especially those published under the pseudonym 'Onlooker' and entitled 'Incidental Notes' cover a variety of subjects (that is, not just natural history) and appear to have been penned by a variety of authors. Those included here are believed to be all or nearly all by Ritson Graham. Only those dealing with ornithology are listed here (a more detailed summary of Ritson Graham's publications is in preparation and will include all his natural history publications, not just those about birds, and will summarise the evidence that he was, indeed, the author).

Where appropriate additional information is given in square brackets following the bibliographic citation. In particular they indicate which bird species are mentioned in the text (if not stated in the title) or where copies of material not in serial publications such as journals can be obtained, either in hard copy or in electronic form. Details of the availability of serials are

given in Appendix 3.

Entries have been arranged so that using the search facility in Adobe Acrobat (control F) should allow all relevant entries to be identified. Note, however, that it is essential to use the modern English names commonly used by ornithologists in Britain as listed in the *British List* (British Ornithologists Union, (2020)). Thus searching for publications dealing with the Dunnock, say, it is necessary to enter 'Dunnock' and not older versions of the name such as 'Hedge Sparrow'; similarly 'Willow Tit' will locate all publications mentioning this species, but 'Willow-Tit', as the species name was often written in the past, will not. Conversely, where the modern commonly used name shown in the *British List* is hyphenated, for instance, in species such as the Nightheron and Honey-buzzard, only the hyphenated form should be used. Furthermore, the IOC International English Names (which are also included in the *British List*) should not be used, thus it is essential to use 'Red Grouse' and not the IOC name, 'Willow Ptarmigan'. Similarly singulars should be used, thus 'Greylag Goose' not 'Greylag Geese'.

No attempt has been made here to distinguish between high quality publications and more run of the mill material, although it is clear that the quality varies considerably. Nor can we vouch for the validity of the information that appears in the publications cited; more was taken on trust in the past than it is today, and undoubtedly some incorrect information will be contained within some of the publications included – let the user beware!

Whilst a great deal of effort has been put into identifying the items shown, it is almost inevitable in a work of this nature that some material has been overlooked, or that errors in the bibliographic details have crept in. We are acutely aware, for instance, that no systematic survey of the county's newspapers, often an important forum for the publication of material on natural history in the first half of the 20th century, has been undertaken, and it would not be surprising if some articles from this source remained to be found. The authors would be pleased to hear of any new material (no matter how brief or trivial it may seem), of any corrections that need to be made, or of suggestions for improvement.

### Ornithology in Cumbria, 1900-1949

By the close of the 19th century ornithology in Cumbria had been put on a firm footing, largely through the

efforts of H.A.Macpherson, culminating in his *A Vertebrate Fauna of Lakeland*, published in 1892. The first half of the 20th century was largely a period of consolidating the almost exclusively descriptive (as opposed to quantitative) approach adopted in the previous century. A major development in ornithology in the period under consideration here, was the introduction of bird-ringing, a technique that was embraced enthusiastically by a number of local ringers, but, with one or two notable exceptions, it was not until the second half of the century that detailed analysis of the recoveries generated began to be undertaken. More generally the period 1900-1949 was one of filling in the gaps in our knowledge of the occurrence of species in Cumbria, their abundance and distribution in the county and their natural history.

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pp.51-58 – Cumberland (compiled by H.W.Robinson)  
pp.157-166 – Lancashire (compiled by H.W.Robinson)  
pp.323-326 – Westmorland (compiled by H.W.Robinson)
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- D.Shackleton, (2010), *Bibliography* [of birds in Cumbria]. [Excel file; available as a downloadable pdf from: [www.cumbriabirdclub.org.uk](http://www.cumbriabirdclub.org.uk)]

### Acknowledgements

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## Bibliography of ornithology in Cumbria, 1900-1949

## Abbreviations

AFA	Details from Armsby (2015)
AM	Copy in Armit Museum, Ambleside
BHL	Available on the internet from the Biodiversity Heritage Library website
BL	Copy in Barrow Library (Local Studies Collection)
CL	Copy in Carlisle Library
inc	inclusive
nr	near
THM	Copy in Tullie House Museum, Carlisle
trans	Transcript available in Sellers (2018)
www	Copy available on the internet (full internet address of website given if known, or as listed in Appendix 3)
p.[ ]	Pages not numbered in original (for instance in some early newspapers)
[pp.?)	Pages numbers not known

Note also that where a single volume of a journal spans a series of years, the entry is listed under the most recent date, thus Macpherson (1883-84) will be found under the 1884 entries, not those for 1883.

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- (4) D.Shackleton, (2010), *Bibliography*. [of birds in Cumbria; Excel file; also available as a downloadable pdf at:  
[www.cumbriabirdclub.org.uk](http://www.cumbriabirdclub.org.uk)

## Principal books about birds in Cumbria 1900-1949

- (1) M.L.Armit, (1901), *Studies of Lakeland Birds, 2nd Series*, (George Middleton, Ambleside). [BALSC] [Contains sections on Blackcap, Blue Tit, Chaffinch, Common Sandpiper, Dunnock, Garden Warbler, Great Tit, House Martin, Pied Flycatcher, Pied Wagtail, Swallow, Swift, Treecreeper, Whinchat]
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- (12) F.A.Lees, (1900), *Naturalist (Yorkshire), New Series*, **25**, 240, The nesting gulls of Foulshaw Moss. [Herring Gull, Lesser Black-backed Gull]
- (13) H.A.Macpherson, (1900), *Annals of Scottish Natural History*, **9**, 47-48, Black Redstart in the Solway area. [nr Silloth]
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- (16) S.L.Petty, (1900), *Naturalist (Yorkshire), New Series*, **25**, 32, Great Grey Shrike in Lake Lancashire. [at Ulverston]
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- (22) H.Gaythorpe, (1901), *Barrow Naturalists' Field Club Annual Report*, **15**, 89-100. The Blackbird in Furness: its nesting habits
- (23) H.Gaythorpe, (1901), *Naturalist (Yorkshire)*, **26**, 218, Unusual nesting-place of Starling at Barrow-in-Furness.
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- (25) H.A.Macpherson, (1901), *Annals of Scottish Natural History*, **10**, 117, Bewick's Swan on the Solway Firth. [nr Silloth]
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- (32) Anon., (1902), *Carlisle Journal*, (29th August), p.5, col.3, Partridge shooting prospects in the Wigton District.
- (33) Anon., (1902), *Carlisle Journal*, (2nd September), p.5, col.2, Partridge shooting – first day of the season.
- (34) M.L.Armitt in W.G.Collingwood, (1902), *The Lake Counties, with special articles on birds, butterflies and moths, flora, geology, fox-hunting, mountaineering, yachting, motor-boating, fishing, shooting, and cycling, and including a full gazetteer and map*, (J.M.Dent), Natural history and sport in the Lake counties – the birds. [Later additions in 1932, 1933 and 1939 have text by Armitt updated by A.Astley.]
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- Curlew, Sandwich Tern, Common Tern, Little Tern, Black-headed Gull, Herring Gull, Lesser Black-backed Gull, Guillemot seen at Walney Island, Ravenglass, Arnside etc]
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- (44) T.Sheppard, (1902), *Naturalist (Yorkshire), New Series*, **27**, 276, Hawfinch in Westmorland.
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- (46) Anon., (1903), *Carlisle Journal*, (15th September), p.4, col.4, A Cuckoo in Carlisle.
- (47) Anon., (1903), *Naturalist (Yorkshire), New Series*, **28**, 132, Northern news. [Cormorant near Sedbergh and Bewick's Swan on the Solway Marshes]
- (48) Anon., (1903), *Naturalist (Yorkshire), New Series*, **28**, 322, A Common Buzzard's nest. [in the Lake District] [Note based on R.W.Ellison, *Memoirs and Proceedings of the Manchester Literary and Philosophical Society*, issue of 30 July 1903]
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- (50) E.T.Baldwin, (1903), *Naturalist (Yorkshire), New Series*, **28**, 407, A Stoat's larder. [Lapwing eggs taken by Stoat at Waberthwaite]
- (51) 'Dunlin', (1903), *Carlisle Journal*, 15th September, p.4, col.6, Knots and Knots' eggs. [in Cumberland; cf. Thorpe & Hope 1903a, b]
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- (53) W.Morris, (1903), *Naturalist (Yorkshire), New Series*, **28**, 132, Cormorant at Sedbergh. [note based on article in the *Yorkshire Weekly Post*]
- (54) S.L.Petty, (1903), *Naturalist (Yorkshire), New Series*, **28**, 190, Blackheaded Gull in Cumberland, 1705. [Black-headed Gull] [based on Bishop Nicholson's diaries]
- (55) H.W.Robinson, (1903), *Field*, [pp.?], Grey Phalarope in N. Lancs.
- (56) D.L.Thorpe and L.E.Hope, (1903a), *Carlisle Journal*, (11th September), p.6, col.2, The Knot and Knot eggs in Cumberland.
- (57) D.L.Thorpe and L.E.Hope, (1903b), *Carlisle Journal*, (18th September), p.5, col.4, Knots and Knot eggs. [in Cumberland; cf. previous entry].
- (58) Anon., (1904), *Carlisle Journal*, (8th March), p.6, The Starling in Cumberland. [Note on talk to Carlisle Natural History Society by L.E.Hope]
- (59) Anon., (1904), *Naturalist (Yorkshire), New Series*, **29**, 256. [Note concerning the establishment of the 'Cumberland Nature Club']
- (60) C.F.Archibald, (1904), *Zoologist, 4th Series*, **8**, 460, Spotted Crane in Furness.
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- (62) H.Britten, (1904), *Notes from a Local Naturalist's Diary – the Fauna and Flora of the Eden Valley, 1903*. [Booklet containing Britten's monthly column in the *Penrith Observer* for 1903; each article contains a section on birds]
- (63) C.J.Cornish, (1904), *Country Life*, (9th July), **16** (392), 49-52, Duck-breeding at Netherby I. Experiments with Teal.
- (64) C.J.Cornish, (1904), *Country Life*, (16th July), **16** (398), 99-101, Duck-breeding at Netherby II. Pintail, Wigeon and hybrids.
- (65) H.Gaythorpe, (1904a), *Naturalist (Yorkshire)*, **29**, 122, Tree Creeper in North Lancashire. [Treecreeper at Salthouse, Barrow-in-Furness]
- (66) W.Grierson, (1904), *Field*, (23rd April), [pp.?], Osprey at Windermere.
- (67) L.E.Hope and D.L.Thorpe, (1904), *Carlisle Journal*, (26th February), p.6, Tullie House Museum – The Natural History Record Bureau. [Report on birds recorded in 1902-1903]
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- (69) C.A.Parker, (1904), *The Gosforth District - Its Antiquities and Places of Interest*, (Titus Wilson, Kendal), pp.190-193. (Facsimile version 1986, new impression with additional material 2009) [Bird life and the gullery at Drigg Dunes described]
- (70) S.L.Petty, (1904a), *Naturalist (Yorkshire), New Series*, **29**, 92, The Tree Creeper in North Lancashire. [Treecreeper at Ulveston, cf. Gaythorpe (1904)]

- (71) S.L.Petty, (1904b), *Naturalist (Yorkshire), New Series*, **29**, 240, Cumberland birds, 1707. [Great Black-backed Gull, Oystercatcher] [Extract from Bishop Nicolson's diaries, cf. Petty 1903]
- (72) H.W.Robinson, (1904), *Field*, (25th June), [pp.?), Wigeon breeding in Cumbria.
- (73) Anon., (1905), *Carlisle Journal*, (21st March), p.4, Charadriidae of the Solway. [Note on talk on waders to Carlisle Natural History Society by T.L.Johnstone] [trans]
- (74) Anon., (1905), *Naturalist (Yorkshire), New Series*, **30**, 65, Notes and comments. [Includes photograph of eggs of Sandwich Tern in Cumberland, and makes reference to a piece by a Mr Ellison in the *Memoirs of the Manchester Literary and Philosophical Society* on the coloration of eggs, especially of Sandwich Tern, Black-headed Gull and Guillemot]
- (75) Anon., (1905), *Naturalist (Yorkshire), New Series*, **30**, 256. [Note about the early nesting of a Dipper at Carlisle]
- (76) Anon., (1905), *Naturalist (Yorkshire), New Series*, **30**, 379, Northern news. [Egg collection of J.T.Oliphant of Carlisle purchased by D.L.Thorpe and donated to Carlisle Museum]
- (77) H.Britten, (1905), *Naturalist (Yorkshire), New Series*, **30**, 207-208, & 237-238, Notes on the birds of the Eden Valley.
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- (79) T.L.Johnston, (1905), *Zoologist, 4th series*, **9**, 179, Early nesting of the Dipper (*Cinclus aquaticus*). [in Carlisle]
- (80) T.L.Johnston, (1905), *Zoologist, 4th series*, **9**, 392, Early arrival of Barnacle Geese (*Bernicla leucopsis*) on the Solway. [Barnacle Goose at Newton Marsh]
- (81) T.L.Johnston, (1905), *Zoologist, 4th series*, **9**, 392, Grey Geese near Carlisle. [probably Pink-footed Goose]
- (82) M.L.Armitt, (1906), *Naturalist (Yorkshire), New Series*, **31**, 100, The Bramble as food for birds, etc. [Siskin and Bullfinch at Rydal, Westmorland]
- (83) H.Britten, (1906), *Notes from a Local Naturalist's Diary – the Fauna and Flora of the Eden Valley, 1905*. [Booklet containing Britten's monthly column in the *Penrith Observer* for 1905; each article contains a section on birds]
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- (85) D.L.Thorpe and L.E.Hope, (1906), *Carlisle Journal*, (16th February), p.5, Tullie House Museum, The Natural History Record Bureau – records and notes for 1905.
- (86) Anon., (1907), *Naturalist (Yorkshire)*, **32**, 194, Lakeland Ravens. [Persecution by egg-collectors]
- (87) Anon., (1907), *Naturalist (Yorkshire)*, **32**, 329, Food of the Black-headed Gull. [Note about report produced by Thorpe & Hope]
- (88) H.B.Booth, (1907), *Naturalist (Yorkshire)*, **32**, 270-273, The birds, etc., of Walney Island. [Black-headed Gull, Common Tern, Arctic Tern, Little Tern, Sandwich Tern, Roseate Tern, Shelduck, Ringed Plover, Oystercatcher, Stock Dove]
- (89) H.Britten, (1907), *Notes from a Local Naturalist's Diary – the Fauna and Flora of the Eden Valley, 1906*. [Booklet containing Britten's monthly column in the *Penrith Observer* for 1906; each article contains a section on birds]
- (90) F.E.Daniel, (1907), *Barrow Naturalists' Field Club Annual Report*, **18**, 110-113, Recent work among the birds. [Short-eared Owl, Walney]
- (91) T.Harrison, (1907), *Field*, (13th July), [pp.?), Hawfinch nesting in Cumberland.
- (92) T.C.Parker, (1907), *Zoologist, 4th Series*, **11**, 152, Curlew carrying their young. [at Great Salkeld]
- (93) W.P.Pycraft, (1907), *British Birds*, **1** (6), 191-192, Report on the food of Black-headed Gull. [response to Thorpe & Hope (1907b)]
- (94) H.W.Robinson, (1907), *Field*, (22nd June), [pp.?), Black Tern in Cumberland.
- (95) F.Smalley, (1907), *British Birds*, **1** (6), 191, [Redshank breeding in Lancashire]. [on border with Westmorland]
- (96) D.L.Thorpe and L.E.Hope, (1907a), *Carlisle Journal*, (22nd March), p.5, Tullie House Museum: the Natural History Record Bureau: records and notes for 1906.



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- (98) Anon. (1908), *British Birds*, **2** (3), 100, Scops Owl in Cumberland. [cf. Parkin 1908]
- (99) Anon., (1908), *British Birds*, **3**, 32, Shoveler and Wigeon breeding in Cumberland.
- (100) Anon., (1908), *Field*, **111**, 583 (4th April), Protection of birds on Walney Island.
- (101) Anon., (1908), *Naturalist (Yorkshire)*, **33**, 357, Peregrine protection. [at Mallerstang]
- (102) 'W.H.B.', (1908), *Field*, **112**, 721 (17th October), A marked Teal.
- (103) W.Bickerton, (1908), *Country Life*, (3rd October), 444-447, The Sandwich Tern. [at Ravenglass]
- (104) H.Britten, (1908), *Notes from a Local Naturalist's Diary – the Fauna and Flora of the Eden Valley, 1907*. [Booklet containing Britten's monthly column in the *Penrith Observer* for 1907; each article contains a section on birds]
- (105) R.Graham, (1908), *Field*, **112**, 540, (19th September), Marked Snipe. [recovery of a Snipe ringed at Netherby]
- (106) R.Graham, (1908), *Field*, **112**, 745 (24th October), A marked Teal.
- (107) L.E.Hope, (1908), *Naturalist (Yorkshire)*, **33**, 358, Bird protection in Cumberland. [Black-headed Gull, Buzzard]
- (108) T.Harrison, (1908), *Field*, **112**, 238, (1st August), Wild birds protection in Cumberland.
- (109) 'G.W.M.', (1908), *Field*, **112**, 721, Rooks building in October. [in Cumberland]
- (110) G.Oldham, (1908), *British Birds*, **1** (10), 324, Lesser Whitethroat in Cumberland.
- (111) C.Oldham, (1908), *Zoologist, 4th Series*, **12**, 161-174, Field notes on birds of Ravenglass gully. [amongst others mentions Black-headed Gull, Sandwich Tern, Common Tern, Little Tern, Shelduck, Oystercatcher and Ringed Plover]
- (112) T.C.Parker, (1908), *Zoologist, 4th Series*, **12**, 144-150 & 185-188, Notes from Lakeland, Cumberland and Westmorland, 1905. [cf. Thorpe & Hope 1906 and see also complaint from Thorpe & Hope (1908)]
- (113) P.W.Parkin, (1908), *Field*, **111**, 982, (13th June), Scops Owl in Cumberland. [trans] [cf. Anon. 1908]
- (114) C.T.Pratt, (1908), *Naturalist (Yorkshire)*, **33**, 60-61, Crossbills in Westmorland.
- (115) W.P.Pycraft, (1908), *British Birds*, **1** (8), 260-261, [untitled; response to Thorpe & Hope (1908b)]
- (116) D.L.Thorpe and L.E.Hope, (1908a), *Carlisle Journal*, (13th March), p.6, Natural History Record Bureau – Carlisle Museum, 1907.
- (117) D.L.Thorpe and L.E.Hope, (1908b), *British Birds*, **1** (8), 259-260, The food of the Black-headed Gull. [Response to Pycraft (1907)]
- (118) D.L.Thorpe and L.E.Hope, (1908c), *Zoologist, 4th Series*, **12**, 192-193, Notes from Lakeland, Cumberland and Westmorland. [letter of complaint about Parker's (1908) piece in the *Zoologist* – details above] [trans]
- (119) Anon., (1909), *Barrow Naturalists' Field Club Annual Report*, **17**, 44-45, The fish hatchery, Piel and Walney gully. [Black-headed Gull, Common Tern, Little Tern, Oystercatcher and Sandwich Tern]
- (120) Anon., (1909), *British Birds*, **2** (12), 426, Roller in Cumberland. [based on Hope (1909e)]
- (121) Anon., (1909), *British Birds*, **3** (7), 227-229, The irruption of Crossbills; p.227, Westmorland (contributed by E.B.Dunlop).
- (122) Anon., (1909), *Naturalist (Yorkshire)*, **34**, 402, Migration of terns, etc. [Black-headed Gull and Sandwich Tern from Ravenglass etc]
- (123) T.Brockbank, (1909), *Barrow Naturalists' Field Club Annual Report*, **17**, 198-200, Birds and their nests. [Arctic Tern, Black-headed Gull, Chaffinch, Song Thrush etc]
- (124) F.E.Daniel, (1909), *Barrow Naturalists' Field Club Annual Report*, **17**, 258-260, Nesting habits of some of our commoner birds. [Arctic Tern, Black-headed Gull, Chaffinch, Cuckoo, Magpie, Mistle Thrush, Oystercatcher, Pheasant, Pied Wagtail, Sand Martin, Sandwich Tern, Spotted Flycatcher, Willow Warbler etc]
- (125) F.H.Day, (1909), *Transactions of the Carlisle Natural History Society*, **1**, 63-74, The fauna of Cumberland in relation to its physical geography.
- (126) E.B.Dunlop, (1909), *Transactions of the Carlisle Natural History Society*, **1**, 13-23, Westmorland ornithological notes, 1907.

- (127) J.Gaudie, (1909), *Barrow Naturalists' Field Club Annual Report*, **17**, 197-198, Wildfowling on the Furness coast. [Curlew, Golden Eagle, Osprey, Oystercatcher, Pallas's Sandgrouse, Shelduck, Stock Dove]
- (128) H.Gaythorpe, (1909), *Barrow Naturalists' Field Club Annual Report*, **17**, 38, Natural history notes, Barrow, March, 1902 to March, 1903.
- (129) L.E.Hope, (1909a), *Naturalist (Yorkshire)*, **34**, 30, Eared Grebe on the Solway. [Black-necked Grebe]
- (130) L.E.Hope, (1909b), *Naturalist (Yorkshire)*, **34**, 30, Fork-tailed Petrel at Carlisle. [Leach's Petrel]
- (131) L.E.Hope, (1909c), *Naturalist (Yorkshire)*, **34**, 30, Honey Buzzard near Carlisle. [Honey-buzzard]
- (132) L.E.Hope, (1909d), *Transactions of the Carlisle Natural History Society*, **1**, 75-97, The gulls and diving birds of the Solway.
- (133) L.E.Hope, (1909e), *Zoologist, 4th Series*, **13**, 156, Roller at Cumberland.
- (134) L.E.Hope and D.L.Thorpe, (1909), *Zoologist, 4th Series*, **13**, 350-352, The Bean Goose on the Solway.
- (135) T.L.Johnston, (1909), *Transactions of the Carlisle Natural History Society*, **1**, 49-62, The wading birds of the Solway.
- (136) J.Murray, (1909), *Transactions of the Carlisle Natural History Society*, **1**, 1-12, A bygone Cumberland naturalist, a memoir of T.C.Heysam.
- (137) H.W.Robinson, (1909), *British Birds*, **2** (8), 282, Leach's Fork-tailed Petrels in Cumberland and Lancashire. [Leach's Petrel]
- (138) H.W.Robinson, (1909), *British Birds*, **3** (5), 168, Black Terns in Cumberland.
- (139) H.W.Robinson, (1909), *British Birds*, **3** (5), 169-171, Notes on breeding of the Common and Sandwich Terns. [at Ravenglass]
- (140) H.W.Robinson, (1909), *Zoologist, 4th Series*, **13**, 270-271, The occurrence of the Bean Goose in Cumberland.
- (141) H.W.Robinson, (1909), *Zoologist, 4th Series*, **13**, 271-272, Nesting of the Wigeon in Cumberland.
- (142) R.Service, (1909), *Annals of Scottish Natural History*, **18**, 184, Marked Pintail. [recovery of bird marked at Netherby, Cumberland]
- (143) D.L.Thorpe, (1909), *Zoologist, 4th Series*, **13**, 197-198, *Oedicnemus scolopax* in Cumberland. [Stone-curlew]
- (144) D.L.Thorpe and L.E.Hope, (1909), *Carlisle Journal*, (26th March), p.5, Tullie House Museum – The year's Natural History Record Bureau [sic].
- (145) D.L.Thorpe and L.E.Hope, (1909), *Zoologist, 4th Series*, **13**, 187-194, Natural History Record Bureau (1908): The Museum, Carlisle.
- (146) Anon., (1910a), *British Birds*, **4** (3), 79, Golden Orioles in Westmorland. [abstracted from Thorpe & Hope 1910b]
- (147) Anon., (1910b), *British Birds*, **4** (3), 93, Wryneck in Cumberland. [abstracted from Thorpe & Hope 1910b]
- (148) Anon., (1910c), *British Birds*, **4** (3), 93, Garganey on the Solway. [abstracted from Thorpe & Hope 1910b]
- (149) Anon., (1910d), *British Birds*, **4**, 94, Stone-Curlews in Bedfordshire and Cumberland. [Stone-curlew]
- (150) D.G.Garnett, (1910), *British Birds*, **4** (3), 83, Irruption of Crossbills – Westmorland.
- (151) D.G.Garnett, (1910), *British Birds*, **4** (7), 220, Black-throated Diver in Westmorland. [on Windermere] [This was in fact a Red-throated Diver – see Garnett (1918)]
- (152) H.Gaythorpe, (1910), *Transactions Barrow Naturalists' Field Club*, **19**, 133-136, The Walney gulleries.
- (153) L.E.Hope, (1910), *Museums Journal*, **10** (6), 157-161, The Natural History Record Bureau at the Carlisle Museum.
- (154) J.E.Johnson-Ferguson, (1910), *Country Life*, **28** (729), 951, (24th December), A Snipe with a ring. [Bird ringed at Netherby]
- (155) F.C.R.Jourdain, (1910), *British Birds*, **4** (5), 152, Aggressiveness of a Buzzard in Westmorland and a Golden Eagle in Inverness-shire.
- (156) H.W.Robinson, (1910), *British Birds*, **4** (3), 88, Marked Sandwich Tern, apparently nesting in its first year. [at Ravenglass]
- (157) H.W.Robinson, (1910), *British Birds*, **4** (3), 88-89, Food of the nesting Lesser Black-backed Gull. [in Westmorland]
- (158) H.W.Robinson, (1910), *British Birds*, **4** (6), 191, Black-headed Gull capturing young Wheatear on the wing. [near Ravenglass]

- (159) F.J.Stubbs, (1910), *Lancashire Naturalist*, [pp.?), Breeding of Greater Black-backed Gull in Lakeland. [Great Black-backed Gull]
- (160) D.L.Thorpe and L.E.Hope, (1910a), *Carlisle Journal*, (11th March), p.6, Tullie House Museum: the natural history records for 1909.
- (161) D.L.Thorpe and L.E.Hope, (1910b), *Zoologist, 4th Series*, **14**, 183-191, Natural History Record Bureau (1909): The Museum, Carlisle. [Annual report of the Natural History Record Bureau for 1909]
- (162) H.B.Turney, (1910), *Naturalist (Yorkshire)*, **35**, 28, Migration of terns. [Common Terns ringed at Drigg Dunes recovered in flight nets at Flookburgh]
- (163) H.F.Witherby, (1910), *British Birds*, **3** (10), 331-333, Irruption of Crossbills; p.333, Westmorland (contributed by D.G.Garnett).
- (164) H.F.Witherby, (1910), *British Birds*, **4** (3), 79, Golden Oriole in Westmorland. [based on information abstracted from Thorpe & Hope (1910b)].
- (165) [Author?], (1911), *The Times*, (13th July). [note about nesting of Black Redstart at Crosthwaite, nr Keswick, cf. Hope & Thorpe 1912]
- (166) M.L.Armitt, (1911), *The Parents' Review*, **22**, 910-918, Seed-time with the birds.
- (167) H.Bentham, (1911), *British Birds*, **4** (10), 317, Zone-marked egg of Black-headed Gull. [in Cumberland]
- (168) E.B.Dunlop, (1911), *British Birds*, **4** (10), 316, Stock-dove chasing a Jackdaw. [Stock Dove; location not stated but presumably Lakeland]
- (169) E.B.Dunlop, (1911), *British Birds*, **4** (12), 370, The movements of young Rooks. [in the Windermere area]
- (170) E.B.Dunlop, (1911), *British Birds*, **5**, (3), 77, Green Woodpecker in Westmorland.
- (171) M.Garnett, (1911), *British Birds*, **5** (7), 197, Manx Shearwater in Cumberland.
- (172) H.N.Hind, (1911), *Ibis, 9th Series*, **5**, 546-548, On the Whooper Swans which visit the River Eden in Cumberland.
- (173) A.H.Lumby, (1911), *Naturalist (Yorkshire), New Series*, **36**, 281-282, The birds of Walney Island.
- (174) J.G.Millais, (1911), *Country Life*, **29**, 77-80, (21st January), The Netherby experiment with wild ducks – I.
- (175) J.G.Millais, (1911), *Country Life*, **29**, 121-124, (28th January), The Netherby experiment with wild ducks – II.
- (176) D.A.Scott, (1911), *British Birds*, **5** (1), 23, Rapid nest building by Mistle Thrush. [in Carlisle]
- (177) D.L.Thorpe and L.E.Hope, (1911), *Zoologist, 4th Series*, **15**, 226-234, Natural History Record Bureau (1910): The Museum, Carlisle.
- (178) W.E.L.Wattam, (1911), *Naturalist (Yorkshire)*, **36**, 274-278, Yorkshire Naturalists at Tebay. [Corn Bunting etc]
- (179) H.Wilson, (1911), *British Birds*, **5**, (1), 25, Green Woodpecker in Westmorland.
- (180) H.F.Witherby, (1911), *British Birds*, **4** (11), 332-334, The Crossbill as a British bird. [inc Cumberland]
- (181) H.F.Witherby and C.J.Alexander, (1911), *British Birds*, **4** (11), 326-331, The 1909 irruption of the Crossbill as observed in the British Isles. [inc Westmorland]
- (182) Anon., (1912), *British Birds*, **5** (11) 320, Black-tailed Godwit in Cumberland. [based on note published in the *Scottish Naturalist*, (1912), p.45 by L.J.Rintoul and E.V.Baxter]
- (183) Anon., (1912), *British Birds*, **6** (3), 102, Increase of Grey Lag-Goose on the Solway. [on English and Scottish sides of the Solway] [abstracted from Thorpe & Hope 1910b] [Greylag Goose]
- (184) Anon., (1912), *British Birds*, **6** (4), 129, Great Crested Grebe nesting in "Lakeland". [per E.B.Dunlop; abstracted from Thorpe & Hope 1910b]
- (185) Anon., (1912), *British Birds*, **6** (4), 129, Black-tailed Godwit in Cumberland. [at Silloth, per W.Nichol; based on information taken from Hope & Thorpe 1912]
- (186) Anon., (1912), *British Birds*, **6** (5), 166, Immature Black-necked Grebe in Solway. [abstracted from Mackay (1912)].
- (187) W.Bickerton, (1912), *The Home-life of the Terns or Sea Swallows*, (Witherby, London). [BHL] [based in part on observations at Drigg Dunes]
- (188) H.B.Booth, (1912), *Naturalist (Yorkshire)*, **37**, 277-278, Yorkshire Naturalists at Tebay – Vertebrate zoology. [Black-headed Gull, Carrion Crow, Corn Bunting, Curlew, Golden Plover, Grey Heron, Grey Wagtail, House Martin, Lapwing, Meadow Pipit, Red Grouse, Redshank, Redstart, Sand Martin, Skylark, Snipe, Sparrowhawk, Starling, Wheatear, Whinchat, Whitethroat, Yellowhammer]

- (189) E.B.Dunlop, (1912), *British Birds*, **5** (9), 250-251, Blue eggs of terns and gulls. [presumably based on observations in Cumberland]
- (190) E.B.Dunlop, (1912), *British Birds*, **6** (4), 128, Sandwich Terns at Ravenglass.
- (191) E.B.Dunlop, (1912), *Transactions of the Carlisle Natural History Society*, **2**, 89-93, The natural history of the Peregrine Falcon.
- (192) E.B.Dunlop, (1912), *Zoologist, 4th Series*, **16**, 182-189, Westmorland and southern Lakeland notes 1911.
- (193) J.Hanks, (1912), *Fell and Rock Journal*, **2** (3), 316-321, The rock climbers birds. [Lake District]
- (194) M.D.Haviland, (1912), *Country Life*, (21st September), 377-380, Birdlife at Ravenglass.
- (195) L.E.Hope, (1912), *Transactions of the Carlisle Natural History Society*, **2**, 184-200, The ducks and geese (*Anseres*) of the Solway.
- (196) L.E.Hope and D.L.Thorpe, (1912), *Zoologist, 4th Series*, **16**, 181-189, Natural History Record Bureau, Carlisle Museum: report for 1911. (Note pp.182-184 by E.B.Dunlop, Westmorland and Southern Lakeland Notes, 1911)
- (197) H.Mackay, (1912), *Scottish Naturalist*, 213, Immature Eared Grebe in Solway. [Black-necked Grebe at Skinburness]
- (198) H.W.Robinson, (1912), *British Birds*, **5** (8), 228, Manx Shearwaters in Cumberland.
- (199) H.W.Robinson, (1912), *British Birds*, **6** (3), 95, Late arrival of Common Terns at breeding-sites. [based on observations at Ravenglass and Walney Island.]
- (200) H.W.Robinson, (1912), *British Birds*, **6** (3), 95, Sandwich Tern again nesting on Walney, North Lancashire. [N.B.Footnote says "Mr T.Hepburn could find none in June 1901 (*Zool.*, 1902, p.377), No more recent information was available. – EDS]
- (201) H.W.Robinson, (1912), *British Birds*, **6** (4), 127-128, Early departure of Common Terns from nesting-sites. [from colonies at Ravenglass and Walney Island]
- (202) H.Walker, (1912), *Naturalist (Yorkshire)*, **37**, 120, Bohemian Waxwings at Grange-over-Sands.
- (203) G.Bolam, (1913), *Naturalist (Yorkshire)*, **38**, 115, Jays near Penrith and Roxburghshire.
- (204) G.Bolam, (1913), *Zoologist, 4th Series*, **17**, 346-347, Grey Lag Geese in Cumberland. [Greylag Goose]
- (205) G.Bolam, (1913), *Zoologist, 4th Series*, **17**, 347-348, The Turtle-Dove (*Turtur communis*) in the Border Counties. [Turtle Dove near Langwathby etc]
- (206) F.E.Daniel, (1913), *Proceedings of the Barrow Naturalists' Field Club and Literary and Scientific Association*, **19**, 66-68, Birds at home. [Deals with birds in Furness including Carrion Crow, Coal Tit, Coot, Kestrel, Lapwing, Long-eared Owl, Meadow Pipit, Nightjar, raven, Red Grouse, Redshank, Reed Warbler, Rock Dove, Sparrowhawk, Stock Dove, Willow Warbler, Wheatear, Woodcock]
- (207) H.Gaythorpe, (1913), *Barrow Naturalists' Field Club Annual Report*, **19**, 133-136, The Walney gulleries.
- (208) L.E.Hope and D.L.Thorpe, (1913), *Zoologist, 4th Series*, **17**, 121-128, Natural History Bureau Records, 1912 (Corporation Museum, Tullie House, Carlisle). (pp.123-124 by E.B.Dunlop, Southern Lakeland notes for 1912)
- (209) F.B.Kirkman, (1913), *Barrow Naturalists' Field Club Annual Report*, **19**, 32, The gulls and terns of Walney. [Abstract only]
- (210) H.Mackay, (1913), *Scottish Naturalist*, 45, Common Redshank in unusual plumage. [in Cumberland]
- (211) H.Mackay, (1913), *Scottish Naturalist*, 234-235, Spotted Redshank in Solway. [in Cumberland] [Also mentioned in *British Birds*, (1913), **7** (7), 204]
- (212) J.P.Rogers, (1913), *Fell and Rock Journal*, **3** (1), 37-43, Adventures among mountain birds. [in the Lake District; Dotterel, Kestrel, Peregrine]
- (213) H.B.Turney, (1913), *British Birds*, **7** (3), 86, Incubation-period of the Common Sandpiper. [based on observations at north side of Morecambe Bay]
- (214) W.E.L.Wattam, (1913), *Naturalist (Yorkshire)*, **38**, 230-237, Yorkshire Naturalists at Kirkby Stephen. (pp.231, Vertebrate Zoology by A.Haigh-Lumby) [Corn Bunting, Curlew, Redstart, Tree Pipit]
- (215) Anon., (1914), *Carlisle Journal*, (13th March, Issue 9,041), p.2, col.3, The war on Wood Pigeons – shoot organised by Brampton farmers. [Woodpigeon]

- (216) Anon., (1914), *Carlisle Journal*, (27th March, Issue 9,045), p.7, col.2, Kingmoor Nature Reserve – the scheme of the wardens. [nestboxes set up]
- (217) J.M.Charlton, (1914), *Zoologist, 4th Series*, **18**, 148, Visitation of Black Redstarts (*Ruticilla titys*). [1 at Workington, 21 Dec 1913]
- (218) H.W.Robinson, (1914), *Field*, (31st January), [pp.?], Waxwing in N.Lancs.
- (219) H.W.Robinson, (1914), *Lancashire Naturalist*, **6**, 401, Rare birds in N. Lancs.
- (220) H.W.Robinson, (1914), *Lancashire Naturalist*, **6**, 442, Does the Arctic Tern nest in Lancashire?
- (221) E.U.Savage, (1914), *British Birds*, **8** (3), 77, Long-tailed Skua in Cumberland.
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- (226) W.J.Andrews, (1915), *British Birds*, **8** (11), 270, Moorhen using nest of Sparrowhawk. [at Maryport]
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- (228) D.G.Garnett, (1915), *British Birds*, **8** (9), 220-221, Colouring of soft parts of Slavonian Grebe. [bird taken on Windermere]
- (229) L.E.Hope, (1915), *Naturalist (Yorkshire)*, **40**, 187-191 & 238-243, A Cumberland Nature Reserve. [Contains list of birds recorded at the Kingmoor Nature Reserve in 1914]
- (230) H.W.Robinson, (1915), *British Birds*, **8** (9), 209-218, Report on the results of ringing Black-headed Gulls. [at Ravenglass]
- (231) H.W.Robinson, (1915), *British Birds*, **9** (5), 121, Large increase of nesting Pied Flycatchers in Westmorland.
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- (235) W.W.Mason, (1916), *Naturalist (Yorkshire)*, **41**, 349, Late nesting of Woodcock. [at Melmerby]
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- (237) W.J.Andrews, (1917), *British Birds*, **10** (8), 186, Late nesting of Wren. [at Maryport]
- (238) Anon., (1917), *British Birds*, **11** (5), 119, Clutch of dwarf eggs of Black-headed Gull. [taken in Cumberland]
- (239) G.Bolam, (1917), *British Birds*, **10** (11), 269, Late stay of Yellow Wagtail in Cumberland.
- (240) E.B.Dunlop, (1917), *British Birds*, **10** (12), 278-279, Polygamy among Rooks. [investigation presumably undertaken in Cumbria]
- (241) M.Garnett, (1917), *British Birds*, **11** (5), 118, Breeding-habits of Willow-warbler and nesting-sites at considerable heights from ground. [Willow Warbler, at Windermere]
- (242) T.Hartley, (1917), *Field*, (27th January), [pp.?], Goldeneye Ducks on Bassenthwaite Lake.
- (243) S.M.Heysham, (1917), *British Birds*, **10** (11), 276, Albinistic Bean and Pink-footed Geese in Cumberland. [Bean Goose, Pink-footed Goose, both near Carlisle]
- (244) L.E.Hope, (1917), *British Birds*, **11**, 43, The late Eric B. Dunlop.
- (245) H.W.Robinson, (1917a), *British Birds*, **11** (1), 65, White Wagtail nesting in Westmorland.
- (246) H.W.Robinson, (1917b), *British Birds*, **11** (3), 66, Increase of Whinchat in Cumberland.
- (247) H.W.Robinson, (1917c), *British Birds*, **11** (3), 67, Large percentage of full broods of Swallows in Lancashire and Westmorland.
- (248) H.W.Robinson, (1917d), *British Birds*, **11** (5), 103-104, Evidence for the breeding of the Green Sandpiper in Westmorland in 1917. [cf. Robinson (1917f)]

- (249) H.W.Robinson, (1917e), *British Birds*, **11** (7), 162, Leach's and Storm Petrels in North Lancashire and Westmorland. [Leach's Petrel, Storm Petrel]
- (250) H.W.Robinson, (1917f), *British Birds*, **11** (5), 168, Evidence for the breeding of the Green Sandpiper. [in Westmorland in 1917, cf. Robinson (1917d)]
- (251) C.Robson, (1917), *Field*, (17th March), [pp.?], Woodcock nesting in Cumberland.
- (252) E.U.Savage, (1917), *British Birds*, **11** (4), 91, [Untitled]. [Unusual nesting place of Willow Warbler in Westmorland]
- (253) H.F.Witherby, (1917), *British Birds*, **11** (5), 117, Raven with only one eye. [in Cumberland]
- (254) A.Astley, (1918), *British Birds*, **12** (6), 141-142, Green Woodpecker in Westmorland.
- (255) A.Astley, (1918), *British Birds*, **12** (7), 160, Late stay of Swift. [at Ambleside]
- (256) D.G.Garnett, (1918), *British Birds*, **11** (8), 189, Black-throated, Red-throated and Great Northern Divers on Lake Windermere. [Black-throated Diver, Red-throated Diver, Great Northern Diver]
- (257) D.G.Garnett, (1918), *British Birds*, **12** (1), 22, Black-necked Grebe in Westmorland.
- (258) F.C.R.Jourdain, (1918), *British Birds*, **11** (11), 261-262, Absence or scarcity of Fieldfares in winter 1917-1918. [including in Westmorland]
- (259) F.C.R.Jourdain, (1918), *British Birds*, **12** (1), 19, Reappearance of Fieldfares. [in Westmorland etc]
- (260) C.Oldham, (1918), *Naturalist (Yorkshire)*, **43**, 267, Goldcrests (*Regulus regulus*) in the Lake District.
- (261) C.Oldham, (1918), *Naturalist (Yorkshire)*, **43**, 267, Great Spotted Woodpecker (*Dryobates major*) in Westmorland.
- (262) H.W.Robinson, (1918), *British Birds*, **11** (9), 211-212, Numbers in Swallow broods in 1917. [in North Lancashire and Westmorland]
- (263) H.W.Robinson, (1918), *British Birds*, **11** (12), 283, Large numbers of Red-throated Divers in North Lancashire. [in Morecambe Bay]
- (264) H.W.Robinson, (1918), *British Birds*, **12** (6), 139-140, Numbers in Swallow broods in 1918 in N. Lancs. [in North Lancashire and Westmorland]
- (265) H.W.Robinson, (1918), *British Birds*, **12** (4), 91, Large brood of Swallows. [in North Lancashire]
- (266) H.W.Robinson, (1918), *British Birds*, **12** (4), 93, Return of Common Terns to former nesting site in Cumberland. [Ravenglass]
- (267) E.U.Savage, (1918), *British Birds*, **12** (1), 23, Woodcock's nest with five eggs. [at Levens, Westmorland]
- (268) A.Astley, (1919), *British Birds*, **12** (10), 239, Little Grebe perching. [Windermere]
- (269) A.Astley, (1919), *British Birds*, **13** (5), 135-136, Status of the Yellow Wagtail in Westmorland.
- (270) A.Astley, (1919), *British Birds*, **13** (7), 194, Crossbill in Westmorland.
- (271) M.Garnett, (1919), *British Birds*, **13** (2), 62-63, Coloration of the soft parts of some birds. [Black-necked Grebe, Goldeneye, Great Northern Diver, Moorhen]
- (272) W.W.Mason, (1919), *Naturalist (Yorkshire)*, **44**, 318, Jackdaw's unusual nesting site. [at Melmerby, Cumberland]
- (273) H.W.Robinson, (1919), *British Birds*, **13** (4), 111, Sandwich Tern bred on Farne islands recovered in Cumberland. [Recovered at Drigg Dunes]
- (274) H.W.Robinson, (1919), *British Birds*, **13** (6), 161-162, Numbers in Swallow broods in 1919. [in Westmorland and North Lancashire]
- (275) H.W.Robinson, (1919), *British Birds*, **13** (6), 165-166, Black-headed Gulls returning to their parent gullery. [Ravenglass]
- (276) E.U.Savage, (1919), *British Birds*, **13** (2), 56, Grey Wagtails nesting at a distance from water. [at Sizergh]
- (277) E.U.Savage, (1920), *British Birds*, **14** (2), 43, Wryneck in Westmorland. [at Milnthorpe; refers to earlier occurrences including breeding at Witherslack]
- (278) H.F.Witherby, (1920), *British Birds*, **13** (12), 307-312, On some results of ringing certain species of birds. [including Common Tern, Herring Gull, Lesser Black-backed Gull, Redshank and Sandwich Tern ringed in Westmorland etc]
- (279) A.Astley, (1921), *British Birds*, **14** (8), 185, Bramblings in Westmorland.
- (280) A.Astley, (1921), *British Birds*, **14** (8), 189-190, Little Auk inland in Westmorland. [at Ambleside]

- (281) F.L.Blathtwayt, (1921), *British Birds*, **15** (4), 87, Breeding of the Great Spotted Woodpecker in Cumberland. [at Melmerby]
- (282) R.H.Brown, (1921), *British Birds*, **15** (3), 62-63, Breeding of the Great Spotted Woodpecker in Cumberland. [near Carlisle etc]
- (283) R.H.Brown, (1921), *British Birds*, **15** (4), 86, Abnormal laying by the Swallow. [in Cumberland]
- (284) F.H.Day, (1921), *British Birds*, **15** (4), 87, Breeding of the Great Spotted Woodpecker in Cumberland.
- (285) H.H.Farwing, (1921), *British Birds*, **14** (10), 236-239, Albino Yellow Wagtail in Cumberland.
- (286) R.Fortune, (1921), *Naturalist (Yorkshire)*, **46**, 107, Corncrake near Workington.
- (287) L.E.Hope, (1921), *British Birds*, **15** (7), 158, Glossy Ibis in Cumberland.
- (288) L.E.Hope, (1921), *British Birds*, **15** (7), 158, Sabine's Gull in Cumberland.
- (289) W.W.Mason, (1921), *Naturalist (Yorkshire), New Series*, **46**, 282, Interesting birds at Melmerby, Cumberland. [Pied Flycatcher, Great Spotted Woodpecker]
- (290) F.A.Mason and W.H.Pearsall, (1921), *Naturalist (Yorkshire), New Series*, **46**, 273-281, Yorkshire Naturalists at Dent. (p.279, Vertebrates)
- (291) J.F.Perkins, (1921), *British Birds*, **14** (9), 211, 261, Food of the Water Rail. [in Westmorland]
- (292) H.W.Robinson, (1921), *British Birds*, **14** (9), 208, Swallows and size of broods in 1920. [in North Lancashire and Westmorland]
- (293) H.W.Robinson, (1921), *British Birds*, **14** (10), 236, Late stay of British Lesser Black-backed Gulls. [in North of England]
- (294) H.W.Robinson, (1921), *British Birds*, **15** (4), 92, Status of Arctic Terns in Lancashire and the Farnes. [Walney, Ravenglass]
- (295) H.W.Robinson, (1921), *Field*, (1st January), [vol.?], [pp.?], [title unknown but about Sandwich Terns, cf. Robinson 1924].
- (296) Anon., (1922), *Naturalist (Yorkshire), New Series*, **47**, 216, Falcons shot in Cumberland. [at Ravenglass] [Buzzard, Peregrine, Raven]
- (297) A.Astley, (1922), *British Birds*, **15** (9), 209, Continental Song-Thrush in Westmorland. [at Ambleside]
- (298) R.H.Brown, (1922), *British Birds*, **16** (6), 167-168, The tenaciousness of the Curlew of its breeding-ground. [at Gamblesby]
- (299) F.H.Day, (1922), *British Birds*, **15** (8), 187, Unusual lining in Jay's nest. [nr Carlisle]
- (300) F.H.Day, (1922), *British Birds*, **16** (4), 109-110, Tufted Duck breeding in Cumberland.
- (301) R.Graham, (1922) *British Birds*, **16** (5), 135, Tufted Duck breeding in Cumberland.
- (302) L.E.Hope, (1922), *British Birds*, **15** (8), 187-188, Waxwings in Cumberland.
- (303) L.E.Hope, (1922), *British Birds*, **15** (8), 189, Bewick's Swans in Cumberland. [and Whooper Swan]
- (304) L.F.Marshall, (1922), *British Birds*, **15** (11), 269, Ring-Ouzel in Westmorland in winter. [Ring Ouzel]
- (305) P.Rendall, (1922), *British Birds*, **16** (4), 102, Large clutches of Hedge Sparrow. [Dunnock in Cumberland]
- (306) H.W.Robinson, (1922), *British Birds*, **15** (10), 240, Size of Swallow broods in 1921. [in North Lancashire and Westmorland]
- (307) H.W.Robinson, (1922), *British Birds*, **15** (10), 241, The Gadwall in Westmorland. [possibly from Netherby]
- (308) H.W.Robinson, (1922), *British Birds*, **16** (5), 139, New colonies of Lesser Black-backed Gulls in North Lancashire. [at Walney Island etc]
- (309) H.W.Robinson, (1922), *British Birds*, **16** (5), 139, Great Black-backed Gull nesting in Westmorland. [South Lakeland]
- (310) H.W.Robinson, (1922), *British Birds*, **16** (6), 164, Size of Swallow broods, 1922. [in Westmorland and North Lancashire]
- (311) H.W.Robinson, (1922), *British Birds*, **16** (6), 168, Flocking of Curlews in summer. [at Walney]
- (312) E.U.Savage, (1922), *British Birds*, **16** (3), 77-78, Some observations on the flockings of Starlings. [at Rose Castle]
- (313) E.U.Savage, (1922), *British Birds*, **16** (4), 108, Tawny Owl taking a squirrel. [Red Squirrel (?) at Raughten Head]

- (314) E.U.Savage, (1922), *British Birds*, **16** (6), 163-164, Observations on the size of clutches of Song-thrush and Blackbird. [Song Thrush and Blackbird in Cumberland]
- (315) E.U.Savage, (1922), *British Birds*, **16** (6), 167, Tufted Duck nesting in Westmorland.
- (316) E.U.Savage, (1922), *British Birds*, **16** (7), 190, Early Fieldfares in Cumberland.
- (317) C.F.Archibald, (1923), *British Birds*, **16** (12), 327, Redbreast feeding on haws (Yew). [Rusland]
- (318) R.H.Brown, (1923), *British Birds*, **17** (4), 83, Early nesting of the Yellow Bunting. [Yellowhammer in Cumberland]
- (319) R.H.Brown, (1923), *British Birds*, **17** (5), 112, Tawny Owl feeding young in August. [nr Dalton, Cumberland]
- (320) R.H.Brown, (1923), *British Birds*, **17** (6), 144, Unusual nesting-site of Redshank in Cumberland.
- (321) R.H.Brown, (1923), *British Birds*, **17** (7), 155-157, Notes on nesting Kingfishers. [in Cumberland]
- (322) R.H.Brown, (1923), *British Birds*, **17** (10), 223-228, Field notes from Cumberland. [Blackcap, Black-necked Grebe, Carrion Crow, Corncrake, Curlew, Dipper, Dunlin, Fieldfare, Great Snipe, Greenfinch, Grey Partridge, Grey Phalarope, Grey Wagtail, Lesser Black-backed Gull, Linnet, Little Tern, Magpie, Purple Sandpiper, Redshank, Robin, Rook, Shelduck, Skylark, Stonechat, Whinchat, Whitethroat, Woodpigeon, Wren, Yellowhammer]
- (323) F.H.Day, (1923), *British Birds*, **16** (11), 307, Roosting habits of Treecreepers. [at Burgh-by-Sands]
- (324) E.B.Dunlop, (1923), *Transactions of the Carlisle Natural History Society*, **3**, 1-25, Lakeland ornithology, 1892-1913 (with an appendix by L.E.Hope, pp.26-39). (*Lakeland Ornithology*)
- (325) H.J.Moon, (1923), *British Birds*, **17** (3), 59, Nest occupied by Raven, Buzzard and Peregrine in successive years. [at Howtown, Westmorland]
- (326) H.J.Moon, (1923), *British Birds*, **17** (3), 59, Dipper nesting away from water. [nr Patterdale, Westmorland]
- (327) H.J.Moon, (1923), *British Birds*, **17** (3), 59, Large clutch of Spotted Flycatcher eggs. [nr Pooley Bridge, Westmorland.]
- (328) M.Portal, (1923), *British Birds*, **17** (4), 86, Montagu's Harrier in Cumberland. [trapped at a nest near Netherby, Cumberland]
- (329) H.W.Robinson, (1923), *British Birds*, **16** (9), 254-255, Roseate Tern in Cumberland.
- (330) H.W.Robinson, (1923), *British Birds*, **16** (10), 282, Early nests of House-sparrow, Song-thrush, Starling and Redbreast in the North of England. [early breeding of House Sparrow, Song Thrush, Starling and Robin in North Lancashire and South Westmorland]
- (331) H.W.Robinson, (1923), *British Birds*, **17** (6), 146, Large clutch of Curlew's eggs. [at Lambrigg Moor]
- (332) E.U.Savage, (1923), *British Birds*, **16** (8), 217-218, Numbers of feathers in nests of Long-tailed Tit. [presumed in Cumberland]
- (333) E.U.Savage, (1923), *British Birds*, **16** (10), 282, Early nest of Song-thrush in Cumberland. [Song Thrush]
- (334) E.U.Savage, (1923), *British Birds*, **16** (10), 284, Roosting habit of the Tree-creeper. [Treecreeper at Bassenthwaite]
- (335) Anon., (1924), *British Birds*, **18** (4), 113, Albino Carrion-crow in Westmorland. [Carrion Crow; per L.E.Hope]
- (336) Anon., (1924), *British Birds*, **18** (4), 115, Little Owl in Cumberland. [refers to a note by H.C.Gandy in the *Field*, 5 Jun 1924, p.793; skin preserved by L.E.Hope of Carlisle Museum.]
- (337) R.H.Brown, (1924), *British Birds*, **17** (8), 183-184, Some breeding habits of Swallow and House-Martin. [House Martin, Sand Martin, Swallow; location not given but presumably Cumberland]
- (338) R.H.Brown, (1924), *British Birds*, **17** (9), 206-207, The nest-building and other breeding habits of the Long-tailed Tit. [in Cumberland]
- (339) R.H.Brown, (1924), *British Birds*, **17** (10), 222-228, Field-notes from Cumberland. [refers to Carrion Crow, Rook, Magpie, Greenfinch, Linnet, Yellowhammer, Skylark, Grey Wagtail, Blackcap, Whitethroat, Fieldfare, Whinchat, Stonechat, Robin, Wren, Dipper, Shelduck, Black-necked Grebe, Woodpigeon, Purple Sandpiper, Grey Phalarope, Curlew, Great Snipe, Little Tern, Lesser Black-backed Gull and Grey Partridge; also Redshank and Dunlin's method of obtaining worms]
- (340) R.H.Brown, (1924), *British Birds*, **17** (10), 245, Blackbird feeding on grain. [in a garden in Cumberland]



- (341) R.H.Brown, (1924), *British Birds*, **17** (10), 247, Unusual flight of Kestrel. [observed in Cumberland]
- (342) R.H.Brown, (1924), *British Birds*, **18** (3), 72, Brooding prior to laying. [by Chaffinch, Mistle Thrush, Rook and Skylark; location not given but presumably Cumberland]
- (343) R.H.Brown, (1924), *British Birds*, **18** (3), 75, Grey Wagtail nesting in a tree. [in Cumberland]
- (344) R.H.Brown, (1924), *British Birds*, **18** (3), 83, Large brood of Dunlins. [on "one of the Solway marshes"]
- (345) R.H.Brown, (1924), *British Birds*, **18** (5), 122-128, Field-notes on the Magpie, as observed in Cumberland.
- (346) R.H.Brown, (1924), *British Birds*, **18** (6), 170, The time-period for nest and egg replacement. [Magpie, Mistle Thrush in Cumberland]
- (347) R.H.Brown, (1924), *British Birds*, **18** (7), 195, Flocking of Wood-Pigeons in early summer. [Woodpigeon]
- (348) L.E.Hope, (1924), *British Birds*, **18** (1), 23, Little Owl in Cumberland.
- (349) L.F.Marshall, (1924), *British Birds*, **18** (2), 55-56, Song-thrush's nest used successively by Song-thrush and Blackbird for three seasons. [Song Thrush and Blackbird in Cumberland]
- (350) J.F.Peters, (1924), *British Birds*, **17** (10), 248, Common Sandpiper in Westmorland in mid-winter. [on Windermere]
- (351) H.W.Robinson, (1924), *British Birds*, **17** (9), 212-213, The normal clutch of Sandwich Tern's eggs. [mentions Ravenglass, Cumberland; and makes reference to an article in the *Field* of Jan 1st, 1921 by H.W.Robinson on the clutch size of the Sandwich Tern.]
- (352) H.W.Robinson, (1924), *British Birds*, **18** (4), 112-113, Lesser Black-backed Gull nesting in colony where hatched. [in Westmorland]
- (353) H.W.Robinson, (1924), *British Birds*, **18** (5), 144, Normal clutch of Sandwich Tern's eggs. [at Ravenglass]
- (354) E.U.Savage, (1924), *British Birds*, **17** (10), 249, Roseate Tern breeding in Cumberland.
- (355) E.U.Savage, (1924), *British Birds*, **18** (3), 75-76, Unusual position for Willow-warbler's nest. [Willow Warbler at Beckfoot, Raughton Head, Cumberland]
- (356) H.G.Alexander, (1925), *British Birds*, **19** (7), 181, The Marsh- and Willow-tits in Cumberland. [Marsh Tit, Willow Tit]
- (357) A.Astley, (1925), *British Birds*, **18** (12), 318, Early nesting of Starlings in Westmorland. [at Rydal]
- (358) R.H.Brown, (1925), *British Birds*, **19** (1), 29, Interval between nests of Mistle Thrush. [location not given but presumably in Cumberland]
- (359) R.H.Brown, (1925), *British Birds*, **19** (2), 54, Diving ability of nestling Moorhen. [location not given but presumably Cumberland]
- (360) R.H.Brown, (1925), *British Birds*, **19** (3), 58-67, Field-notes from Cumberland 1924. [Carrion Crow, Rook, Goldfinch, Lesser Redpoll, Tree Sparrow, Yellowhammer, White Wagtail, Pied Flycatcher, Wood Warbler, Whitethroat, Mistle Thrush, Robin, Wren, Dipper, Tawny Owl and Buzzard]
- (361) R.H.Brown, (1925), *British Birds*, **19** (3) 76, Fledging period of Oystercatcher. [in Cumberland]
- (362) R.H.Brown, (1925), *British Birds*, **19** (6), 153-155, The incubation- and fledging-periods of the Sparrowhawk. [Sparrowhawk]
- (363) R.H.Brown, (1925), *British Birds*, **19** (6), 157, The Marsh- and Willow-Tit in Cumberland. [Marsh Tit, Willow Tit]
- (364) R.H.Brown, (1925), *British Birds*, **19** (12), 281, The incubation- and fledging-periods of some British birds.
- (365) M.Garnett, (1925), *British Birds*, **19** (12), 281-282, The incubation- and fledging-periods of some British birds.
- (366) R.Graham, (1925), *British Birds*, **19** (7), 175, A large Raven roost. [in Westmorland]
- (367) R.Graham, (1925), *Carlisle Journal*, (31st July), [pp.?], A bird of passage. [Green Sandpiper]
- (368) T.L.Johnston, (1925), *British Birds*, **19** (4), 96-97, Willow-Tit breeding in Cumberland. [Willow Tit; also refers to a Marsh Tit taken at Alston, Cumberland]
- (369) W.C.Lawrie and G.B.Pinguey, (1925), *Country Life*, (29th August), [pp.?], Peregrines in the Lake District.
- (370) M.McKerrow, (1925), *British Birds*, **19** (5), 134, Black-tailed Godwit in Cumberland. [at Workington]
- (371) H.J.Moon, (1925), *British Birds*, **19** (2), 52, Reed-warbler breeding in Cumberland. [Reed Warbler]

- (372) Anon., (1926), *British Birds*, **19** (11), 288, Waxwings in Perthshire and Westmorland. [per H.W.Robinson]
- (373) Anon., (1926), *British Birds*, **20** (5), 132, Short-eared Owl breeding in Westmorland. [per L.Ardern]
- (374) Anon. [R.Graham], (1926), *Carlisle Journal*, (11th March), [pp.?], The grey geese of the Solway.
- (375) Anon. [R.Graham], (1926), [Publication not identified], (19th June), [pp.?], The summer haunt of the Golden Plover. [cutting THM] [not in *Carlisle Journal* or *Carlisle News* at this date]
- (376) L.Ardern, (1926), *British Birds*, **20** (5), 130, Marsh-Harrier in Westmorland. [Marsh Harrier at Rigmaden Moor, Kirkby Lonsdale]
- (377) L.Arden, (1926), *British Birds*, **20** (5), 132, Short-eared Owl breeding in Westmorland.
- (378) A.Astley, (1926), *British Birds*, **20** (4), 112, Disappearance after nesting of the Pied Flycatcher.
- (379) E.Blezard, (1926), *British Birds*, **19** (8), 212, Status of Shoveler in Cumberland. [breeding records]
- (380) E.Blezard, (1926), *British Birds*, **19** (12), 312-313, Further nesting of Tufted Duck in Cumberland.
- (381) E.Blezard, (1926), *British Birds*, **20** (1), 17-19, Breeding of the Dotterel in the Pennines in 1925.
- (382) R.H.Brown, (1926), *British Birds*, **20** (4), 121-127, Field-notes from Lakeland, 1925. [Buzzard, Carrion Crow, Dunlin, Dunnock, Golden Plover, Lesser Whitethroat, Little Stint, Magpie, Mallard, Merlin, Moorhen, Peregrine, Pied Flycatcher, Rook, Slavonian Grebe, Stock Dove, Tawny Owl, Woodpigeon, Wren, Yellowhammer]
- (383) R.H.Brown, (1926), *British Birds*, **20** (7), 162-168, Some breeding-habits of the Lapwing. [based on observations in Cumberland]
- (384) R.H.Brown, (1926), *British Birds*, **19** (11) 281, The incubation- and fledging-periods of some British birds.
- (385) R.H.Brown, (1926), *British Birds*, **20** (1), 26, Coloration of soft parts of nestling Common Herons. [Grey Heron, possibly based on observations in Westmorland]
- (386) R.H.Brown, (1926), *British Birds*, **20** (3), 79, Redshank and Lapwing laying in same nest. [in Cumberland]
- (387) R.H.Brown, (1926), *British Birds*, **20** (4), 108, New nesting-locality of Sandwich Tern in Cumberland. [at Ravenglass]
- (388) R.H.Brown, (1926), *British Birds*, **20** (4), 108-109, Young Sandwich Terns going to ground in hot weather. [presumed to relate to colony at Ravenglass, Cumberland; cf. previous entry]
- (389) R.H.Brown, (1926), *British Birds*, **20** (5), 121-127, Field-notes from Lakeland, 1925. [Carrion Crow, Rook, Magpie, Yellowhammer, Pied Flycatcher, Lesser Whitethroat, Dunnock, Wren, Tawny Owl, Peregrine, Merlin, Buzzard, Mallard, Slavonian Grebe, Woodpigeon, Stock Dove, Dunlin, Golden Plover, Little Stint, Moorhen]
- (390) R.H.Brown, (1926), *British Birds*, **20** (5), 130, Fledging-period of House-Martin. [House Martin; location not given but presumably Cumberland]
- (391) R.H.Brown, (1926), *British Birds*, **20** (5), 131, Fledging-period of Common Tern. [location not given, but presumably Cumberland]
- (392) R.M.Garnett, (1926), *British Birds*, **19** (11), 281-282, The incubation- and fledging-periods of some British birds.
- (393) H.S.Gladstone, (1926), *British Birds*, **20** (5), 132-133, White wild geese on the Solway. [in Cumberland etc]
- (394) R.Graham, (1926), *Carlisle Journal* [?], (6th February [?]), [pp.?], The nesting gulls of the Solway. [THM] [Black-headed Gull, Great Black-backed Gull, Herring Gull, Lesser Black-backed Gull]
- (395) R.Knowles, (1926), *British Birds*, **20** (3), 79, White nestling Snipe in Lancashire. [in North Lancashire]
- (396) L.F.Marshall, (1926), *British Birds*, **19** (9), 232, Waxwings in Westmorland.
- (397) H.J.Moon, (1926), *British Birds*, **20** (5), 136, Disappearance after nesting of Pied Flycatcher. [in Patterdale]
- (398) H.W.Robinson, (1926), *British Birds*, **20** (1), 26-27, Varieties among gulls. [based on observations at Ravenglass, Cumberland and elsewhere; has marked 10,900 gull chicks]
- (399) H.W.Robinson, (1926), *British Birds*, **20** (4), 105-106, Contest for nesting site between Spotted Flycatcher and Swallow. [in Westmorland]
- (400) H.W.Robinson, (1926), *British Birds*, **20** (5), 108-109, Young Sandwich Terns going to ground in hot weather. [in North Lancashire]

- (401) F.Taylor, (1926), *British Birds*, **20** (6), 148, Erythristic eggs of Sky-lark, Bullfinch and Jay. [Skylark etc at Walney]
- (402) 'The Tramp', (1926), *Cumberland News*, (6th February, Issue 6,016), p.3, col.8, The lure of the open air: "the time of the singing birds is come".
- (403) Anon., (1927), *British Birds*, **20** (8), 206, White nestling Snipe. [shot in Westmorland; per H.W.Robinson]
- (404) Anon., (1927), *Naturalist (Yorkshire)*, **52**, 73, [untitled] [wildfowl from Solway Firth collected by D.L.Thorpe donated to Carlisle Museum]
- (405) A.Astley, (1927), *British Birds*, **21** (2), 47-48, Little Auk inland in Westmorland in May. [at Windermere]
- (406) R.H.Brown, (1927), *British Birds*, **21** (5), 106-116, Field-notes from Lakeland, 1926. [Black Grouse, Buzzard, Carrion Crow, Common Tern, Corncrake, Curlew Sandpiper, Grey Heron, Goosander, Kestrel, Lesser Black-backed Gull, Merlin, Peregrine, Pied Flycatcher, Raven, Redstart, Robin, Rook, Snipe, Tawny Owl, Wheatear, Whinchat, Wren, Yellowhammer, Yellow Wagtail]
- (407) R.H.Brown, (1927), *British Birds*, **21** (8), 202, Common Heron rearing two broods. [Grey Heron]
- (408) R.H.Brown, (1927), *British Birds*, **21** (11), 282, The incubation- and fledging-periods of some British birds. [location not given but presumably Lakeland]
- (409) R.H.Brown, (1927), *British Birds*, **20** (12), 286-287, An inland migration of grey geese. [from the Solway to Yorkshire and/or Norfolk]
- (410) R.H.Brown, (1927), *British Birds*, **21**, 178, Average brood size of Swallows and House Martins in Cumberland and Westmorland.
- (411) R.Graham, (1927), *British Birds*, **21** (8), 183, Nesting of the Pochard in Cumberland.
- (412) R.Graham, (1927), *LMS Magazine*, (September), [pp.?), A day amongst the wild geese on a Solway Marsh. [THM] [Pink-footed Goose] [THM]
- (413) R.Graham and R.Winder, (1927), *Carlisle Journal* [?], (19th February), [pp.?), The persecution of the Buzzard.
- (414) E.U.Savage, (1927), *British Birds*, **21** (10), 264, Late stay of Ring-Ouzel in Westmorland. [Ring Ouzel]
- (415) H.F.Witherby, (1927), *British Birds*, **21** (4), 97-98, Wigeon ringed in Cumberland reported from North-east Russia.
- (416) A.Astley, (1928), *North Western Naturalist*, **3** (4), 184, Late stay of Swallow and House Martin in Westmorland, November 1928.
- (417) E.Blezard, (1928), *Transactions of the Carlisle Natural History Society*, **4**, 16-22, On the Raven.
- (418) R.H.Brown, (1928), *British Birds*, **22** (2), 37-38, Early nesting of Tree-Pipit and Land-Rail in Cumberland. [Tree Pipit, Corncrake]
- (419) R.H.Brown, (1928), *British Birds*, **22** (4), 95, An autumn habit of the Rook. [in Cumberland]
- (420) R.H.Brown, (1928), *British Birds*, **22** (7), 150-157, Field-notes from Lakeland, 1927. [Barn Owl, Black-tailed Godwit, Bullfinch, Buzzard, Corn Bunting, Corncrake, Cuckoo, Dipper, Great Spotted Woodpecker, Grey Heron, Hooded Crow, Kestrel, Kingfisher, Long-eared Owl, Peregrine, Pied Flycatcher, Pink-footed Goose, Raven, Rook, Ruff, Snow Bunting, Sparrowhawk, Stock Dove, Tawny Owl, Tree Pipit, Wheatear, Whitethroat, Willow Warbler, Yellow Wagtail]
- (421) R.H.Brown, (1928), *British Birds*, **22** (9) 208, The incubation- and fledging-periods of some British birds. [in Lakeland]
- (422) R.Graham, (1928), *North Western Naturalist*, **3** (3), 127-131, Notes on the birds of Lakeland and the Solway Firth 1926, Part 1. [Dipper, Garden Warbler, Hooded Crow, Kingfisher, Long-eared Owl, Long-tailed Tit, Raven, Redwing, Rock Pipit, Rook, Stonechat, Tawny Owl]
- (423) R.Graham, (1928), *North Western Naturalist*, **3** (4), 166-170, Notes on the birds of Lakeland and the Solway Firth 1926, Part 2. [Buzzard, Mallard, Merlin, Peregrine, Pink-footed Goose, Pochard, Shoveler, Tawny Owl, Wigeon]
- (424) R.Graham, (1928), *Transactions of the Carlisle Natural History Society*, **4**, 80-104, Local wildfowl.
- (425) L.E.Hope, (1928), *Carlisle Journal*, (30th March), p.7, col.2, The migration of birds: marking scheme exhibit at Tullie House.
- (426) H.W.Robinson, (1928), *Naturalist (Yorkshire)*, **53**, 216-217, Date of arrival of Ring Ouzel. [in Cumberland, Westmorland etc]
- (427) E.U.Savage, (1928), *British Birds*, **22** (3), 57, An autumn habit of the Rook. [based on observations in Lakeland]

- (428) E.U.Savage, (1928), *British Birds*, **22** (3), 63-64, Cuckoo and Tree-Pipit's nest. [Tree Pipit in Westmorland]
- (429) Anon., (1929), *Carlisle Journal*, (13th August, Issue 10,642), p.5, col.2, Grouse shooting – good start in Cumberland.
- (430) Anon., (1929), *Naturalist (Yorkshire)*, **54**, 390-391, Mr. L.E.Hope. [records two gatherings to mark the retirement of L.E.Hope of Carlisle Museum]
- (431) C.F.Archibald, (1929), *British Birds*, **22** (9), 215, Food of Bittern in Lancashire. [at Rusland]
- (432) H.W.Robinson, (1929), *British Birds*, **23** (1), 24, Common Sandpiper in winter in Lancashire. [mentions one seen on Windermere]
- (433) R.H.Brown, (1929), *British Birds*, **22** (11), 330, Great Grey Shrike in Cumberland.
- (434) R.H.Brown, (1929), *British Birds*, **23** (10), 269-272, The food of certain birds of prey. [Barn Owl, Buzzard, Grey Heron, Kestrel, Long-eared Owl, Merlin, Peregrine, Raven, Sparrowhawk, Tawny Owl, in Cumberland]
- (435) R.H.Brown, (1929), *British Birds*, **23** (10), 274-275, Fledging-period of the Barn-Owl. [Barn Owl in Cumberland]
- (436) R.Graham, (1929), *Carlisle Journal*, (19th July, Issue 10,635), p.5, col.3, Our feathered summer visitors – the family of warblers. [Blackcap, Garden Warbler, Grasshopper Warbler, Nightjar, Sedge Warbler, Spotted Flycatcher, Whinchat]
- (437) R.Graham, (1929), *Carlisle Journal*, (2nd August, Issue 10,639), p.5, col.3, Geltsdale – a paradise for the naturalist. [Common Sandpiper, Dipper, Golden Plover, Kestrel, Pied Flycatcher, Red Grouse]
- (438) R.G. [R.Graham], (1929), *Carlisle Journal*, (27th September, Issue 10,655), p.5, col.3, A unique case of birds - interesting exhibit at Tullie House. [Goshawk, Gyr Falcon, Red Kite] [trans]
- (439) R.Graham, (1929), *LMS Magazine*, (April), [pp.?], Some stream birds of Cumberland. [Dipper, Grey Wagtail, Kingfisher] [THM]
- (440) R.Graham, (1929), *North Western Naturalist*, **4** (3), 109-120, Notes on birds of Lakeland and Solway Firth, 1927. [Bar-tailed Godwit, Crossbill, Curlew, Fieldfare, Knot, Little Grebe, Merlin, Pied Flycatcher, Pink-footed Goose, Pochard, Raven, Ring Ouzel, Rock Pipit, Sanderling, Shoveler, Snow Bunting, Stock Dove, Tufted Duck, Turnstone]
- (441) D.F.Jopson, (1929), *British Birds*, **22** (9), 211, Great Grey Shrike in Cumberland.
- (442) T.F.M. (T.F.Marriner), (1929), *Naturalist (Yorkshire)*, **54**, 189, The Carlisle Museum. [retirement of L.E.Hope]
- (443) M.McKerrow, (1929), *British Birds*, **23** (1), 22, Garganeys in Cumberland. [at Siddick Pond; possibly birds bred at Netherby]
- (444) H.J.Moon, (1929), *British Birds*, **23** (3), 60, Cirl Bunting in Cumberland. [near Penrith]
- (445) E.U.Savage, (1929) *British Birds*, **23** (5), 134, Oyster-catcher breeding inland in Westmorland. [Oystercatcher]
- (446) E.U.Savage, (1929), *British Birds*, **23** (7), 189, Starling nesting in fork of tree. [in Westmorland]
- (447) E.U.Savage, (1929), *British Birds*, **23** (7), 196, Woodcock incubating in September. [in Westmorland]
- (448) H.F.Witherby, (1929), *British Birds*, **22** (12), 375-376, British bred Lapwing reported from Italy. [ringed in Westmorland]
- (449) H.F.Witherby, (1929), *British Birds*, **23** (7), 187-188, Breeding Starlings resorting to a roost. [in Cumberland]
- (450) A.Astley, (1930a), *British Birds*, **24** (2), 52, Pied Flycatchers eating worms. [in Westmorland]
- (451) A.Astley, (1930b), *British Birds*, **24** (3), 76-77, Blackbird feeding young on Minnows. [in Westmorland]
- (452) B.Beetham, (1930), *Fell and Rock Journal*, **11** (3), 105-118, On Lakeland birdlife.
- (453) R.H.Brown, (1930), *British Birds*, **23** (9), 248, The incubation- and fledging-periods of some British birds. [Great Tit, Grey Heron, Lesser Black-backed Gull, Oystercatcher in Cumberland]
- (454) R.H.Brown, (1930), *British Birds*, **24** (3), 76, Pied Flycatcher eating worms. [location not given but presumably Cumberland] [cf. Astley 1930a]
- (455) R.H.Brown, (1930), *British Birds*, **24** (10), 295, Incubation- and fledging-periods of Barn-Owl. [Barn Owl in Cumberland]
- (456) R.H.Brown, (1930), *British Birds*, **24** (3), 76, Pied Flycatcher eating worms. [presumably in Lakeland]

- (457) R.Graham, (1930), *Carlisle Journal*, (14th February, Issue 10,695), p.2, col.5, Bird victims of the storm. [Fulmar, Puffin, Sabine's Gull]
- (458) R.Graham, (1930), *Carlisle Journal*, (28th March. Issue 10,707), p.4, col.1, Our first nesting birds – the Raven, Heron, and Woodcock. [Dipper, Grey Heron, Raven, Woodcock]
- (459) R.Graham, (1930), *Carlisle Journal*, (11th April, Issue 10,711), p.4, col.1, The pageant of spring – notes on bird life. [Black-headed Gull, Carrion Crow, Curlew, Dunnock, Great Tit, Grey Heron, Lapwing, owls, Robin, Skylark, Song Thrush, Wheatear, Woodcock, Woodpigeon]
- (460) R.Graham, (1930), *Carlisle Journal*, (25th April, Issue 10,715), p.5, col.3, Nature notes - where do owls nest? [Barn Owl, Long-eared Owl, Tawny Owl]
- (461) R.Graham, (1930), *Carlisle Journal*, (6th June, Issue 10,727), p.8, col.1, Nature notes – Birds and their environment – The spring tenants of a tarn. [Black-headed Gull, Coot, Mallard, Moorhen, Pochard, Shoveler, Teal, Tufted Duck, Wigeon]
- (462) R.Graham, (1930), *Carlisle Journal*, (18th July), [pp.?], Nature notes: a Cumberland limberlost. [Blackbird, Bullfinch, Buzzard, Chaffinch, Coal Tit, Coot, Dunnock, Garden Warbler, Great Spotted Woodpecker, Great Tit, Jay, Kestrel, Little Grebe, Long-tailed Tit, Mallard, Marsh Tit, Mistle Thrush, Pheasant, Moorhen, Pied Flycatcher, Pochard, Song Thrush, Sparrowhawk, Tawny Owl, Teal, Treecreeper, Tufted Duck, Water Rail, Whitethroat, Willow Warbler, Woodcock, Wood Warbler]
- (463) R.Graham, (1930), *Carlisle Journal*, (15th August, Issue 10,747), p.2, col.5, Nature notes – the Red Grouse. [Curlew, Golden Plover, Peregrine, Red Grouse, Wheatear]
- (464) R.Graham, (1930), *Carlisle Journal*, (29th August, Issue 10,839), p.5, col.3, Nature notes – autumn bird movements. [Chiffchaff, Cuckoo, Garden Warbler, godwits, Golden Plover, Green Sandpiper, gulls, House Martin, Sanderling, Sand Martin, Swallow, Swift, Wheatear, Willow Warbler, Wood Warbler]
- (465) R.Graham, (1930), *North Western Naturalist*, **5** (3), 167-177, Bird notes from the Solway Firth, Part 1, 1928. [Gadwall, Goldeneye, Goosander, Green Sandpiper, Greenshank, Mallard, Pink-footed Goose, Pochard, Redshank, Teal, Tufted Duck, Wigeon]
- (466) R.Graham, (1930), *North Western Naturalist*, **5** (3), 180-181, Migration of Bar-tailed Godwits and other waders over Cumberland.
- (467) R.Graham, (1930), *North Western Naturalist*, **5** (4) 231-235, Bird notes from the Solway Firth, Part 2, 1928. [Bar-tailed Godwit, Black-headed Gull, Common Gull, Curlew, Golden Plover, Lapwing]
- (468) R.Graham, (1930), *North Western Naturalist*, **5** (4), 246, Unusual behaviour of Starlings. [in Carlisle]
- (469) T.L.Johnston, (1930), *British Birds*, **23** (9), 250, Sabine's Gull in Cumberland.
- (470) D.F.Jopson, (1930), *British Birds*, **24** (5), 131, Osprey in Cumberland.
- (471) M.McKerrow, (1930), *British Birds*, **24** (3), 83, Wood-Sandpiper in Cumberland. [Wood Sandpiper]
- (472) W.T.Palmer, (1930), *Odd Corners in English Lakeland*, (Skeffington), pp.74-79, Wildlife on the uplands. [Also various later editions] [Buzzard, Dotterel, Peregrine, Raven, seabirds]
- (473) H.W.Robinson, (1930), *British Birds*, **24** (5), 132-133, Size of clutches in Sandwich Tern. [taken to relate to Walney and Ravenglass]
- (474) H.W.Robinson, (1930), *North Western Naturalist*, **5** (1), 38-39, Dates of arrival of Ring-Ouzel. [Ring Ouzel in the Lake District]
- (475) N.Tracy, (1930), *British Birds*, **24** (6), 167, Land-Rail's actions when calling. [Corncrake in Westmorland]
- (476) H.F.Witherby, (1930), *British Birds*, **24** (2), 55-56, Twenty-year-old ringed Black-headed Gull. [ringed and recovered at Ravenglass]
- (477) 'A Correspondent' [R.Graham], (1931), *Carlisle Journal*, (11th September, Issue 10,839), p.3, col5/6, The Partridge – an interesting inhabitant of Cumberland. [Grey Partridge]
- (478) R.Graham, (1931), *North Western Naturalist*, **6** (4), 207-221, Birds notes from the Solway and Lakeland. [Black Grouse, Buzzard, Curlew, Goldeneye, Goosander, Green Sandpiper, Grey Heron, Kittiwake, Lapwing, Peregrine, Pink-footed Goose, Raven, Ring Ouzel, Rook, Slavonian Grebe]
- (479) H.W.Robinson, (1931), *British Birds*, **24** (12), 366, Nuthatch in Cumberland.
- (480) H.W.Robinson, (1931), *British Birds*, **25** (3), 83, Fulmar Petrel in Lancashire. [at Walney]
- (481) H.W.Robinson and E.U.Savage, (1931), *British Birds*, **25** (4), 104, Large clutches of Common Terns' eggs. [at North Lancashire colony, presumably Walney Island]

- (482) H.W.Robinson, (1931), *British Birds*, **25** (5), 135-136, Mortality among young Common Terns. [at Walney]
- (483) H.W.Robinson, (1931), *British Birds*, **25** (6), 171, Contests for nesting-site between Spotted Flycatchers and Swallows. [in Westmorland]
- (484) H.W.Robinson, (1931), *Lancashire and Cheshire Fauna Committee, 17th Annual Report and Reports of the Recorders for 1930*, 11-13, Bird notes – North Lancashire – 1930.
- (485) H.W.Robinson and E.U.Savage, (1931), *British Birds*, **25** (4), 104, Large clutches of Common Terns' eggs.[in a North Lancashire colony]
- (486) N.Tracy, (1931), *British Birds*, **25** (3), 79, Nuthatch and Black Terns in Cumberland. [at Pooley Bridge and Ullswater respectively]
- (487) Anon., (1932), *British Birds*, **25** (10), 303, Migration of Waxwings. [inc observations from Westmorland per A.Astley]
- (488) Anon., (1932), *Carlisle Journal*, (20th May, Issue 10,911), p.10, col.5, Birds domestic devotion – rescue of nest from demolished chimney. [Starling nest at Kingstown]
- (489) Anon., (1932), *Carlisle Journal*, (31st May, 10,914), p.4, col.3, Bird that followed its nest. [Starling apparently moving with nest when transferred 10 miles to Wigton]
- (490) Anon., (1932), *Carlisle Journal*, (10th June, Issue 10,917), p.5, col.3, Cumberland sanctuary for seabirds – A visit to the sanddunes of Drigg. [Report on trip by Cumberland Nature Club] [Followed by a note about a proposed survey of Barn Owls]
- (491) Anon., (1932), *Carlisle Journal*, 10th June, Issue 10,917), p.6, col.4, Jottings of a journalist – The gulls and the vandals. [Desertion of Black-headed Gull colony at Moorthwaite Lough, near Wigton, founded in 1878]
- (492) 'Bird Lover', (1932), *Carlisle Journal*, (24th June, Issue 10,921), p.7, col.4, The destruction of Rooks. [complaint about number of Rooks being shot]
- (493) E.Blezard, (1932), *British Birds*, **26** (4), 138, Black Tern and Little Gull in Cumberland.
- (494) P.E.Brown, (1932), *British Birds*, **26** (7), 228-229, Movements of ringed Sparrow-Hawks. [Sparrowhawks ringed in Cumberland]
- (495) R.Graham, (1932), *Carlisle Journal*, (20th May, Issue 10,911), p.7, col.4, On the Solway marsh at Whitsun - a host of noisy nesting birds. [Black-headed Gull, Dunlin, geese, godwits, Green Sandpiper, Grey Plover, gulls, Lapwing, Lesser Black-backed Gull, Oystercatcher, Redshank, Ringed Plover, Sanderling]
- (496) R.G. [R.Graham], (1932), *Carlisle Journal*, (18th June [?]), [pp.?], Lakeland's wildlife: past and present. [payments for vermin including Buzzard, Golden Eagle, Osprey, Peregrine, Raven, White-tailed Eagle] [details from cutting in THM R.Graham file]
- (497) R.Graham, (1932), *North Western Naturalist*, **7** (2), 102-114, Bird notes from the Solway, Pennines and Lakeland, Part 1, 1930. [Blackbird, Bullfinch, Buzzard, Chiffchaff, Dipper, Garden Warbler, Great Spotted Woodpecker, Meadow Pipit, Merlin, Peregrine, Pied Flycatcher, Pink-footed Goose, Raven, Ring Ouzel, Rook, Skylark, Song Thrush, Starling, Tawny Owl, Wheatear, Whinchat]
- (498) R.Graham, (1932), *North Western Naturalist*, **7** (3), 196-208, Bird notes from the Solway, Pennines and Lakeland, Part 2, 1930. [Bar-tailed Godwit, Bittern, Black-headed Gull, Black Tern, Common Sandpiper, Coot, Curlew, Goldeneye, Golden Plover, Grey Heron, Lapwing, Lesser Black-backed Gull, Oystercatcher, Pintail, Pochard, Redshank, Scaup, Shoveler, Teal, Wigeon, Woodcock]
- (499) H.J.Moon, (1932), *British Birds*, **26** (1), 22-23, Fire-crested Wren in Westmorland. [Firecrest at Glenridding]
- (500) H.W.Robinson, (1932), *British Birds*, **26** (5), 167-168, Sandwich Terns in Cumberland – large increase.
- (501) H.W.Robinson, (1932), *British Birds*, **26** (5), 168, Mortality among young Common Terns. [at North Lancashire colony, presumably Walney Island]
- (502) H.W.Robinson, (1932), *Lancashire and Cheshire Fauna Committee 18th Annual Report*, 14-15, Bird notes from North Lancashire.
- (503) E.U.Savage, (1932), *British Birds*, **26** (6), 201, Size of clutches of Common Tern. [at North Lancashire colony – presumably Walney Island]
- (504) F.W.Smalley, (1932), *Scottish Naturalist*, 67-72, Changes in the distribution of British geese. [inc Lakeland; Bean Goose, Greylag Goose, Pink-footed Goose, White-fronted Goose]
- (505) C.F.Tomlinson, (1932), *Naturalist (Yorkshire)*, **57**, 227, Pintail duck in English Lake District. [Pintail's nest in Westmorland]

- (506) Anon., (1933), *British Birds*, **26** (9), 277, Immigration of Waxwings. [at Crosthwaite, Westmorland; per M.R.Monro]
- (507) Anon., (1933), *Carlisle Journal*, (7th April, Issue 11,003), p.7, col.6. Solway marshes and their bird life – Mr T.L.Johnston on the Barnacle Goose. [Report of talk to Carlisle National History Society]
- (508) C.F.Archibald, (1933), *British Birds*, **26** (11), 335, Marsh-Tit nesting in stone wall. [Marsh Tit in South Lakes]
- (509) A.Astley, (1933), *North Western Naturalist*, **8** (1), 48, Arrival of summer migrants at Ambleside, Westmorland.
- (510) A.Astley, (1933), in W.G.Collingwood, *The Lake Counties*, revised reprint, (Warne, London), pp.185-199, Birds. [Revision of Mary L. Armitt's original list]
- (511) E.Blezard, (1933), *Transactions of the Carlisle Natural History Society*, **5**, 61-66, On the Buzzard.
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- (523) T.F.Marriner, (1933), *Naturalist (Yorkshire), New Series*, **58**, 6-7, Albino birds in Cumberland in 1932.
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- (525) H.W.Robinson, (1933), *British Birds*, **27** (1), 31, Early nesting of Oyster-Catcher in Lancashire. [Herring Gull, Lesser Black-backed Gull, Oystercatcher, Ringed Plover, Sandwich Tern, probably at Walney]
- (526) H.W.Robinson, (1933), *British Birds*, **27** (5), 138-139, Great mortality among young terns in Lancashire. [at colony in North Lancashire, presumably Walney Island]
- (527) H.W.Robinson, (1933), *Lancashire and Cheshire Fauna Committee 19th Annual Report*, 23, Bird notes from Lancashire.
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- (533) J.A.G.Barnes, (1934), *British Birds*, **27** (9), 267-268, Winter territory of Robins. [at Arnside, Westmorland]
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- (541) R.Graham, (1934), *Carlisle Journal*, (5th October, Issue 11,158), p.9, col.4, The wild geese are here again - a scene on the Solway. [Barnacle Goose, Pink-footed Goose]
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- (550) H.W.Robinson, (1934), *British Birds*, **28** (7), 211-212, Mortality among young Common Terns in Lancashire. [in North Lancashire, presumably Walney Island]
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- (557) R.Graham, (1935), *Carlisle Journal*, (4th January, Issue 11,183), p.5, col.1, The gulls – Carlisle's bird company – Winter changes. [Black-headed Gull, Lesser Black-backed Gull, Common Gull]
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- (566) H.W.Robinson, (1935), *British Birds*, **29** (6), 186, Mortality among young Common Terns in Lancashire. [presumably at Walney Island]
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- (568) J.Murray, (1935), *North Western Naturalist*, **10** (4), 352-353, Birds and insects. [Blue Tit, braconid fly]
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- (573) R.H.Brown, (1936), *British Birds*, **30** (4), 134, The food of young Lapwings.
- (574) R.H.Brown, (1936), *British Birds*, **30** (4), 134-135, Notes on waders in Cumberland. [Common Sandpiper, Spotted Redshank, Whimbrel]
- (575) R.H.Brown, (1936), *British Birds*, **30** (5), 170-171, Status of the Siskin and Twite in Lakeland.
- (576) R.H.Brown, (1936), *British Birds*, **30** (5), 173-174, Tawny Owl taking prey during the day. [in Cumberland]
- (577) W.M.Congreve, (1936), *British Birds*, **30** (5), 176, Greenshank in Cumberland in January.
- (578) R.Graham, (1936), *Carlisle Journal*, (8th May, Issue 11323), p.9, col.5, Familiar birds – spring's homecoming. [Common Sandpiper, Corncrake, Cuckoo, Redstart, Ring Ouzel, Sand Martin, Spotted Flycatcher, Swallow, Wheatear, Willow Warbler, Wood Warbler]
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- (583) M.Monro, (1936), *British Birds*, **29** (10), 328-329, Redshank displaying in December. [at Kendal]
- (584) H.J.Moon, (1936), in A.Grime (ed.), *Scientific Survey of Blackpool and District*, (British Association for the Advancement of Science), 12-14, Summer bird life of the Lake District.

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- (586) Anon, (1937), *Annual Report, Sedbergh School*. [Buzzard, Kestrel, Merlin, Peregrine, Raven, Sparrowhawk]
- (587) Anon., (1937), Counts of Heron nests at Blea Tarn (Sedbergh School, unpublished data)
- (588) Anon., (1937), Counts of Sand Martins in the Sedbergh area in 1937 (Sedbergh School, unpublished data)
- (589) Anon., (1937), *British Birds*, **31** (5), 157, Waxwings in Cumberland.
- (590) Anon., (1937), *British Birds*, **31** (5), 238, Great Grey Shrikes in Westmorland and Norfolk.
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- (593) R.H.Brown, (1937), *British Birds*, **31** (5), 156-157, Birds taking moths. [location not given but presumably Lakeland]
- (594) W.R.Calvert, (1937), *Wild Life on Moor and Fell*, (Hodder & Stoughton). [Skiddaw]
- (595) J.Cropper, (1937), *British Birds*, **31** (7), 238, Great Grey Shrikes in Westmorland and Norfolk. [Westmorland observations per J.W.Cropper].
- (596) S.Cropper, (1937), *British Birds*, **31**, 27, Red-crested Pochard in Westmorland.
- (597) A.G.Farquharson, (1937), *Carlisle Journal*, (6th March), [pp.?], Schoolboys and wild birds and bird nesting. [cutting in THM] [Corncrake etc]
- (598) R.Graham, (1937), *Carlisle Journal*, (26th January, Issue 11,898), p.5, col.5/6, Solway adventure – The Marshes in mid-winter – caught by the tide. [wild geese]
- (599) R.Graham, (1937), *Carlisle Journal*, (19th February, Issue 11,905), p.10, col.3, The Skylark soars – birds and buds in February. [crows, Cuckoo, Skylark, Song Thrush]
- (600) R.Graham, (1937), *North Western Naturalist*, **12**, 251-259, Ornithological notes from Solway Firth, Pennines and Lakeland 1936. [Blackbird, Black-headed Gull, Common Scoter, Crossbill, Dunnock, Garden Warbler, Little Grebe, Oystercatcher, Pink-footed Goose, Pochard, Raven, Redwing, Redshank, Reed Bunting, Ring Ouzel, Sand Martin, Sparrowhawk, Yellow Wagtail]
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- (602) W.T.Palmer, (1937), *More Odd Corners in English Lakeland*, 90-93, After Dotterel on Helvellyn.
- (603) E.L.Roberts and S.Cropper, (1937), *British Birds*, **31** (1), 27, Red-crested Pochards in Lincolnshire and Westmorland. [Westmorland observations contributed by S.Cropper]
- (604) H.W.Robinson, (1937), *British Birds*, **30** (12), 378, American Green-winged Teal in Westmorland. [nr Levens]
- (605) H.W.Robinson, (1937), *Lancashire and Cheshire Fauna Committee 23rd Annual Report*, 33-34, Bird notes from North Lancashire, 1936.
- (606) E.U.Savage (ed.), (1937), *The Watcher by the Bridge: Being Extracts from Letters of Thomas Bowness Wright to His Friends During the Years 1917-1934*, (Titus Wilson). [CL] [natural history around Gaisgill, Westmorland]
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- (608) Anon., (1938), *British Birds*, **31** (10), 335, Greenshanks in winter in Cumberland. [per S.Marchant]
- (609) Anon., (1938), *British Birds*, **32** (2), 53, White-spotted Bluethroat in Cumberland. [per R.Perry, *Field*, (1938) 14th May [pp.?]]
- (610) Anon., (1938), *Carlisle Journal*, (25th February, Issue 11,811), p.5, col.5, Natural History Society – bird life month by month. [Report of talk to Carlisle Natural History Society by Ritson Graham]
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- (612) R.H.Brown, (1938), *British Birds*, **32** (1), 13-16, Notes on the Land-Rail. [Corncrake – based on observations in Cumberland]

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- (614) T.F.Marriner, (1938), *Naturalist (Yorkshire)*, **63**, 326-327, Albino note. [Albino Song Thrush and Lapwing in Cumberland.
- (615) H.J.Moon, (1938), *North Western Naturalist*, **13** (1), 25, Mortality among Mute Swans on Ullswater. [request for information]
- (616) E.U.Savage, (1938), *British Birds*, **32** (3), 85, Sanderlings inland in Westmorland.
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- (618) Anon., (1939), *British Birds*, **33** (3), 88, Breeding-season of the Dunlin. [*per* R.H.Brown based on observation in Cumberland]
- (619) Anon., (1939), *British Birds*, **33** (4), 115, Willow-Warbler taken by Kestrel. [Willow Warbler, *per* R.H.Brown, based on observation in Cumberland]
- (620) Anon, (1939), *Carlisle Journal*, (17th November, Issue 11,991), p.1, col.3/4, Valuable acquisition at Tullie House. [White Barnacle Goose – with photo of E.Blezard with bird]
- (621) Anon., (1939), *The Birdwatcher*, [pp.?), The birds of the Lake District. [Buzzard, Osprey, Peregrine, Raven] [*per* Shackleton (2010)]
- (622) J.A.G.Barnes, (1939), *British Birds*, **33** (7), 195, Fecundity of Blue Tit and Tawny Owl in relation to age. [location not given but presumably Lakeland]
- (623) E.Blezard, (1939), *British Birds*, **33** (9), 255, White Barnacle-Goose in Cumberland. [Barnacle Goose - at Bowness-on-Solway]
- (624) A.W.Boyd, (1939), *Lancashire and Cheshire Fauna Committee, 24th Annual Report*, 27, Chiffchaff in Lancashire and Westmorland.
- (625) R.H.Brown, (1939), *British Birds*, **33** (1), 12-15, Notes on the Lapwing and Curlew breeding populations of a Cumberland farm.
- (626) R.H.Brown, (1939), *British Birds*, **33** (3), 87-88, Lapwings nesting at high altitude. [*per* R.H.Brown; based on observation in the Lake District]
- (627) R.H.Brown, (1939), *British Birds*, **33**, 88. Breeding season of the Dunlin.
- (628) T.W.I.Cleasby and R.K.Martin, (1939), *British Birds*, **32** (10), 337-338, Census of Swallows in a Yorkshire District. [in Sedbergh area]
- (629) T.Featherstonehaugh, (1939), *Cumberland News*, (2nd December), [pp.?), Bernicles on the Solway. [Barnacle Goose]
- (630) R.Graham, (1939), *North Western Naturalist*, **14**, 118-124, Ornithological notes from the Solway Firth, Pennines and Lakeland 1938.
- (631) F.C.R.Jourdain and H.F.Witherby, (1939), *British Birds*, **33** (1), 16-24, Cliff-breeding in the House Martin. [including on Blencathra]
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- (633) J.Melville and E.B.Hughes, (1939), *Barrow Naturalists' Field Club Annual Report, New Series*, **4**, 22, Report of the Ornithological Section, 1936-7.
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- (636) 'Onlooker' [R.Graham], (1939), *Carlisle Journal*, (5th May, Issue 11,935), p.8, col.?, Incidental notes - A local heronry – The Woodcock's nest. [Grey Heron nesting in Corby Wood, photos]
- (637) 'Onlooker' [R.Graham], (1939), *Carlisle Journal*, (12th May, Issue 11,937), p.8, col.6, Incidental notes – Swallows and flies – Cuckoo country [with photograph of Cuckoo's egg in a Whitethroat's nest] – Oak and Ash. [cutting in THM] [Cuckoo, Meadow Pipit, White throat]
- (638) 'Onlooker', (1939), *Carlisle Journal*, (19th May, Issue 11,939), p.8, col.[?], Incidental notes – Mallard and her nest [with two photographs of Mallard's nest].
- (639) 'Onlooker' [R.Graham], (1939), *Carlisle Journal*, (26th May, Issue 11,941), p.8, col.5, Incidental notes – A Lakeland eyrie – The Red Squirrel. [also shows a photograph of a Curlew at its nest, taken near Highhead Castle] [Peregrine, egg theft]
- (640) 'Onlooker', [R.Graham], (1939), *Carlisle Journal*, (2nd June, Issue 11,943), p.8, col.5/6/7, Incidental notes – Owl in a chimney - What the headlights reveal – "That's the barn fellow" – Nesting habits – When Brer Rabbit came home – The farmer's friend. [Also shows a photograph of a Long-eared Owl at its nest] [Barn Owl, Tawny Owl]

- (641) W.R.Philipson, (1939), *British Birds*, **32** (8), 272, Winter feeding habits of Snow-Buntings in Lakeland. [Snow Bunting]
- (642) H.W.Robinson, (1939), *Lancashire and Cheshire Fauna Committee 24th Annual Report*, 28, Birds notes from North Lancashire.
- (643) J.W.Bennett and P.S.Burns, (1940), *British Birds*, **34** (4), 93-94, Black Guillemots breeding in Cumberland.
- (644) E.Blezard, (1940), *British Birds*, **33** (9), 255, White Barnacle-Goose in Cumberland. [Barnacle Goose]
- (645) R.H.Brown, (1940), *British Birds*, **33** (9), 251-252, On the breeding habits and feeding frequency of flycatchers. [Spotted Flycatcher in Cumberland]
- (646) R.H.Brown, (1940), *British Birds*, **33** (9), 254, On incubation and feeding frequency of Swallows and martins. [location not given, but presumably Lakeland]
- (647) R.H.Brown, (1940), *British Birds*, **33** (9), 260, The Black-tailed Godwit in Cumberland.
- (648) R.H.Brown, (1940), *British Birds*, **33** (10), 273, Some feeding-frequency notes of Passeres. [Dipper, Dunnock, Mistle Thrush, Reed Bunting, Willow Warbler, Wren]
- (649) W.R.Calvert, (1940), *Watchers of the Wild*, (Hutchinson, London), Chapter 25, pp.78-81, The Buzzards home. [on Helvellyn]
- (650) M.Garnett, (1940), *British Birds*, **33** (9), 256-257, Black-necked Grebe breeding in Westmorland.
- (651) M.Garnett, (1940), *British Birds*, **33** (9), 257-258, The record of Green Sandpipers breeding in Westmorland in 1917.
- (652) R.Graham, (1940), *Carlisle Journal*, (31st August), [pp.?), The war's effect on wild life: little interference at present. [cutting in THM]
- (653) P.H.T.Hartley, (1940), *British Birds*, **33** (12), 337, An unusual aggressive display of the Great-crested Grebe. [at Blelham Tarn]
- (654) P.A.D.Hollom, (1940), *British Birds*, **33** (8), 202-221, 230-244, Report of the 1938 survey of Black-headed Gull colonies. [with results for Cumberland, Westmorland and Lancashire North of the Sands]
- (655) T.F.Marriner, (1940), *Naturalist (Yorkshire)*, **65**, 177-184, Birds, mammals and fishes of Easton area of N.E. Cumberland. [Barn Owl, Blackbird, Blackcap, Blue Tit, Bullfinch, Carrion Crow, Chaffinch, Chiffchaff, Coal Tit, Corn Bunting, Cuckoo, Dipper, Dunnock, Garden Warbler, Goldfinch, Great Spotted Woodpecker, Great Tit, Greenfinch, Grey Wagtail, Hawfinch, House Martin, House Sparrow, Jackdaw, Jay, Kingfisher, Lesser Redpoll, Lesser Whitethroat, Linnet, Long-eared Owl, Long-tailed Tit, Magpie, Meadow Pipit, Mistle Thrush, Nightjar, Pied Wagtail, Reed Bunting, Ring Ouzel, Robin, Rook, Sand Martin, Sedge Warbler, Skylark, Song Thrush, Spotted Flycatcher, Starling, Stonechat, Swallow, Swift, Treecreeper, Tree Pipit, Twite, Wheatear, Whinchat, Whitethroat, Willow Warbler, Wren, Yellowhammer] [This was the first of what appears to have planned as a multipart series; no further parts have been found]
- (656) S.Moorhouse, (1940), *Naturalist (Yorkshire)*, **65**, 200, Notes on a Westmorland heronry. [Mainly about the heronry at Dallam Tower but makes reference to other heronries in Westmorland and Lancashire] [Grey Heron]
- (657) S.Moorhouse (1940), *North Western Naturalist*, **15** (1-2), 66, Protecting Lakeland birds.
- (658) S.M.Moorhouse, (1940), *North Western Naturalist*, **15** (4), 225-228, Heronries of an estuary. [in Westmorland and North Lancashire] [Grey Heron]
- (659) S.M.Moorhouse, (1940), *North Western Naturalist*, **15**, 283-284, The great frost and after: its effect on birdlife of the north.
- (660) J.A.G.Barnes, (1941), *British Birds*, **35** (3), 60, Common Pochard breeding in North Lancashire. ['On a water in north Lancashire close to the Westmorland border']
- (661) S.Moorhouse, (1941), *Naturalist (Yorkshire)*, **66**, 1, Green Woodpecker in Westmorland. [At Middleton Hall, near Kirby Lonsdale]
- (662) S.Moorhouse, (1941), *Naturalist (Yorkshire)*, **66**, 128, The Curlew in North Lancashire. [Breeding status in North Lancashire including Lancashire North of the Sands and in Westmorland]
- (663) S.Moorhouse, (1941), *Naturalist (Yorkshire)*, **66**, 212-214, The wild geese of North Lancashire. [Barnacle Goose, Greylag Goose, Pink-footed Goose, White-fronted Goose, including Lancashire North of the Sands]

- (664) S.Moorhouse, (1941), *North Western Naturalist*, **16** (1-2), 82-83, The ornithology of Morecambe Bay, 1940.
- (665) M.G.Robinson, (1941), *British Birds*, **35** (4), 87, Osprey in Cumberland. [at Edenhall]
- (666) J.F.Stirling and G.K.Robinson, (1941), *British Birds*, **35** (3), 61, Breeding of the Fulmar Petrel in Cumberland. [at St. Bees Head]
- (667) J.F.Stirling and G.K.Robinson, (1941), *British Birds*, **35** (5), 110, Breeding of the Cormorant and Shag in Cumberland. [at St. Bees Head]
- (668) A.E.Wright, (1941), *Entomologist*, **74**, 95, *Aglais urticae* eaten by flycatchers. [Small Tortoiseshell]
- (669) K.G.Blair, (1942), *Proceedings and Transactions of the South London Entomological and Natural History Society*, **2**, 3, Exhibits a collection of Rook pellets. [Collected near Carlisle] [AFM]
- (670) R.H.Brown, (1942), *Naturalist (Yorkshire)*, **67**, 39-45, The autumn and winter habits of Rooks and Jackdaws. [at Cumdivock]
- (671) S.Gordon, (1942), *British Birds*, **36** (1), 19, Aerial evolutions of the Cormorant. [in Cumberland]
- (672) J.Parkin, (1942), *North Western Naturalist*, **17**, 386, A ringed seagull found in Cumberland. [Common Gull]
- (673) E.Blezard, (1943), *British Birds*, **36** (10), 200, A Cumberland Magpie roost.
- (674) E.Blezard, M.Garnett, R.Graham and T.L.Johnston, (1943), *Transactions of the Carlisle Natural History Society*, **6**, 21-160, The birds of Lakeland.
- (675) E.Blezard and T.L.Johnston, (1943), *Transactions of the Carlisle Natural History Society*, **6**, 17-19, The rearing of ducks at Netherby.
- (676) R.H.Brown, (1943), *British Birds*, **37** (2), 35, Notes from Cumberland. [Black Guillemot, Black-tailed Godwit, Dunnock, Little Crake, Marsh Harrier, Swallow, Waxwing]
- (677) W.Griffiths, (1943), *North Western Naturalist*, **18**, 317-318, Behaviour of male Wheatear. [at Coniston]
- (678) T.L.Johnston, E.Blezard and N.F.Ellison, (1943), *North Western Naturalist*, **18**, 206-207, Pied Wagtail roost near Carlisle.
- (679) M.P.Winser and J.M.B.King, (1943), *British Birds*, **37** (2), 32-34, Census of Swallows and House-Martins in the Sedbergh District, N.W.Yorkshire. [Swallow, House Martin]
- (680) Anon., (1944), *British Birds*, **38** (3), 58, Swallow crossing Helvellyn. [per A.F.Airey]
- (681) Anon., (1944), *Carlisle Journal* [?], (25th February), [pp.?], To Crewe in matchbox; signs of the season. [cutting in THM] [Dipper, Grey Heron, Lapwing, Mallard, Raven, Starling, Woodcock]
- (682) Anon., (1944), *Carlisle Journal*, (5th May, Issue 12,452), p.5, col.1/2, Cumberland County Council – New bird protection order – Protection of birds.
- (683) Anon., (1944), *The Guardian*, (16th May), The Black-headed Gull – anxiety in Cumberland. [from Shackleton (2010)]
- (684) J.A.G.Barnes, (1944), *North Western Naturalist*, **19** (1-2), 57, The Lesser Black-backed Gull. [Morecambe Bay]
- (685) R.H.Brown, (1944), *British Birds*, **37** (11), 202-204, Notes on a pair of Moorhens. [in Cumberland]
- (686) F.H.Day, (1944), *Journal of the Society for British Entomology*, **2** (6), 213, House Sparrow trying to catch *Pieris brassica* (Linn.).
- (687) 'Onlooker' [R.Graham], (1944), *Carlisle Journal*, (21st January, Issue 12,422), p.4, col.8, Incidental notes – Corn Bunting – Scandinavian gulls – A hundred Magpies – The communal roost. [Lesser Black-backed Gull]
- (688) 'Onlooker' [R.Graham], (1944), *Carlisle Journal*, (3rd March, Issue 12,434), p.4, col.8, Incidental notes – Merlin visits Carlisle. [cutting in THM]
- (689) 'Onlooker' [R.Graham], (1944), *Carlisle Journal*, (5th May, Issue 12,452), p.4, col.7, Incidental notes - More summer migrants – The Redstart. [cutting in THM] [Common Sandpiper]
- (690) 'Onlooker' [R.Graham], (1944), *Carlisle Journal*, (19th May, Issue 12,456), p.4, col.8, Incidental notes - Reviewing the migrants – Peat mosses – Birds of peat mosses. [cutting in THM] [Black Grouse, Golden Plover, Hen Harrier, Lesser Black-backed Gull, Black-headed Gull, Short-eared Owl]
- (691) H.W.Robinson, (1944), *Lancashire and Cheshire Fauna Committee 26th Report, and Report of the Recorders for 1939-1942*, Part 1, 6, Zoological report for North Lancashire.
- (692) Anon., (1945), *British Birds*, **38** (9), 176, Lesser Black-backed Gull dropping shell-fish. [per J.A.G.Barnes ; on Kent Estuary, Westmorland]

- (693) Anon., (1945), *British Birds*, **38** (10), 199, Great Grey Shrike and Whooper Swan in Cumberland in summer. [per A.G.Brown]
- (694) J.A.G.Barnes, (1945), *British Birds*, **38** (15), 299-300, Black-headed Gull feeding independent young. [at Arnside, Westmorland]
- (695) J.A.G.Barnes, (1945), *British Birds*, **38** (18), 342-346, The status of the Lesser Black-backed Gull in North-west England and North Wales. [includes comments about status in Lakeland]
- (696) J.A.G.Barnes, (1945), *British Birds*, **39** (12), 379, Movements of Bar-tailed Godwits on Morecambe Bay. [Westmorland]
- (697) A.W.Boyd, (1945), *Lancashire and Cheshire Fauna Committee 26th Report and Report of the Recorders for 1939-1942*, Part 2, 74, Reports on birds, 1939-1942. [Curlew]
- (698) R.H.Brown, (1945), *British Birds*, **38** (11), 217-218, Herring Gull feeding independent young. [in Cumberland]
- (699) N.F.Ellison, (1945), *North Western Naturalist*, **20** (1/2), 67-68, Notes on the nest and site of a Willow Tit *Parus atricapillus*, Klein-Schmidt, Hellm. [Carlisle District]
- (700) M.H.Thomas, I.A.Bonar and C.K.Mylne, (1945), *British Birds*, **38** (19), 375, Snowy Owls in Cornwall, Devon, Somerset and Yorkshire. [Yorkshire record from Sedbergh area]
- (701) Anon., (1946), *Barrow Naturalists' Field Club Annual Report*, **5**, 14, Ornithological report 1945.
- (702) J.A.G.Barnes, (1946), *British Birds*, **39** (9), 285-286, Feeding habits of Redshank and Black-headed Gull. [observed in Westmorland]
- (703) J.A.G.Barnes, (1946), *British Birds*, **39** (12), 379, Movements of Bar-tailed Godwits on Morecambe Bay. [on Kent Estuary, Westmorland]
- (704) E.Blezard, (1946), *Transactions of the Carlisle Natural History Society*, **7**, 100-115, The Lakeland Pennines and their birds.
- (705) E.Blezard, (1946), *Transactions of the Carlisle Natural History Society*, **7**, 131-149, The birds of Lakeland: a supplement. ('Lakeland Natural History')
- (706) R.H.Brown, (1946), *British Birds*, **39** (2) 53-54, Large clutches of Sky-lark, Meadow-Pipit and Yellow Bunting. [Meadow Pipit, Skylark, Yellowhammer in Cumberland]
- (707) R.H.Brown, (1946), *British Birds*, **39** (2), 58-59, Flocking of Golden Plover. [in the Lake District]
- (708) R.H.Brown, (1946), *British Birds*, **39** (4), 127, Wintering Lesser Black-backed Gulls in Solway Firth area. [Cumberland]
- (709) R.A.Carr-Lewty, (1946), *Transactions of the Carlisle Natural History Society*, **7**, 1-28, Aviation and ornithology in Lakeland.
- (710) N.F.Ellison and T.L.Johnston, (1946), *North Western Naturalist*, **21**, 247-248, Notes on double brood of Heron. [Grey Heron in Cumberland]
- (711) M.Garnett, (1946), *Transactions of the Carlisle Natural History Society*, **7**, 49-70, Winter birds on Windermere – a retrospective, together with a list of waterfowl, waders and gulls of the lake.
- (712) P.H.T.Hartley, (1946), *British Birds*, **39** (5), 157, Display flight of Cormorant. [over Windermere]
- (713) J.H.Hyatt, (1946), *British Birds*, **39** (3), 83-84, Raven's nest in October. [near Sedbergh; based in part on an article in the *Westmorland Gazette*, 13th October 1945]
- (714) T.L.Johnston, (1946), *Transactions of the Carlisle Natural History Society*, **7**, 75-87, The Grey Lag-Goose in Lakeland. [Greylag Goose]
- (715) 'Onlooker' [R.Graham], (1946), *Carlisle Journal*, (5th July, Issue 12,671), p.2, col.7/8, Incidental notes – Tindale Tarn – Redshanks and others – The Dunlin comes. [cutting in THM] [Coot, Pochard, Snipe, Tufted Duck, Wigeon]
- (716) M.G.Robinson, (1946), *British Birds*, **39** (2), 57, Wood-Sandpiper in Westmorland. [Wood Sandpiper]
- (717) M.G.Robinson, (1946), *British Birds*, **39** (5), 150, Siskins in Westmorland in summer.
- (718) W.Thompson, (1946), *Transactions of the Carlisle Natural History Society*, **7**, 116-117, A round of Westmorland moors. [Buzzard, Curlew, Dunlin, Golden Plover, Lapwing, Lesser Black-backed Gull, Mallard, Meadow Pipit, Ring Ouzel, Wheatear]
- (719) St.J.R.B.Walsh, (1946), *British Birds*, **39** (6), 179, Waxwings in Cumberland.
- (720) J.A.G.Barnes, (1947), *British Birds*, **40** (9), 258-261, Notes on some birds on Morecambe Bay. [Black-tailed Godwit, Black Tern, Common Tern, Curlew Sandpiper, Gadwall, Great Black-backed Gull, Greenshank, Greylag Goose, Hooded Crow, Lesser Black-backed Gull, Little Gull, Little Stint, Crow, Long-tailed Duck, Ruff, Shag, Shelduck, Slavonian Grebe, Spotted Redshank in Westmorland]

- (721) B.J.Bird, (1947), *British Birds*, **40** (3), 84, Red-breasted Flycatcher in Westmorland.
- (722) D.Blezard, (1947), *North Western Naturalist*, **22** (1/2), 140-141, Carlisle Natural History Society, Session 1946-47.
- (723) E.Blezard, (1947), *North Western Naturalist*, **22** (3-4), 273, Cream-coloured Courser in Cumberland. [at Grune Point]
- (724) J.Gibb and B.Tucker, (1947), *British Birds*, **40** 912), 354-359, The exceptional passage of Curlew Sandpipers and Little Stints in the Autumn of 1946. [on the Kent Estuary]
- (725) S.Moorhouse, (1947), *Cumbria*, **1** (4), 56-58, Lakeland birds.
- (726) S.Moorhouse, (1947), *North Western Naturalist*, **22** (3-4), 268, Heronries of an estuary. [Milnthorpe]
- (727) 'Onlooker' [R.Graham], (1947), *Carlisle Journal*, (18th April, Issue 12,752), p.4 col.8, Incidental notes – The heronry – When blizzard rages – Weather losses. [Effect of cold weather on birds, especially Grey Heron]
- (728) D.A.Ratcliffe, (1947), *The Carlisle*, (December), 428-437, Personal observations on some local birds.
- (729) J.K.Stanford, (1947), *British Birds*, **40** (1), 23-24, Nest lining of wading birds. [Curlew, Oystercatcher in Cumberland]
- (730) R.Stokoe, (1947), *British Birds*, **40** (9), 287-288, Long-tailed Skua in Cumberland.
- (731) A.Welch and C.Oakes, (1947), *British Birds*, **40** (12), 376. Inland flocking of Curlews. [in Cumberland etc]
- (732) B.Whalley, (1947), *Cumbria*, **47** (1), 29-30, Where man and eagles dare. [Golden Eagles on Haweswater Fells]
- (733) Anon., (1948), *Barrow Naturalists' Field Club Proceedings*, **6**, 17-18, Records of the Fauna Section, 1945-47. [Corncrake, Little Owl, Little Tern, Quail, Rook, Sandwich Tern]
- (734) Anon., (1948), *Carlisle Journal*, (27th May), [pp.?), The fauna of Lakeland. Mr Ritson Graham on its richness. [details from cutting in THM R.Graham file] [Report of talk]
- (735) Anon., (1948), *Cumberland News*, (18th December, Issue 7,210), p.8, col.5, Natural History Society. [Report on talk on the wildlife of Cumberland by Ritson Graham]
- (736) Anon., (1948), *Penrith and District Natural History Society Newsletter No.1*, (October), 1-2, Winter visitors.
- (737) Anon., (1948), *Penrith and District Natural History Society Newsletter No.1*, (October), 2, The Blackbird-Thrush triangle. [Song Thrush]
- (738) Anon., (1948), *Penrith and District Natural History Society Newsletter No.1*, (October), 2, The Corncrake. [Request for records]
- (739) Anon., (1948), *Penrith and District Natural History Society Newsletter No.2*, (November), 2, International Wild Fowl Inquiry. [Request for volunteers].
- (740) W.Atkinson, (1948), *Penrith and District Natural History Society Newsletter No.2*, (November), 2, Records received. [Arctic Tern, Buzzard, Goosander, Greylag Goose, Hooded Crow, Little Gull, Pink-footed Goose]
- (741) J.A.G.Barnes, (1948), *British Birds*, **41** (4), 126, Lesser Black-backed Gull perching on tree. [also Common Gull, Westmorland]
- (742) J.A.G.Barnes, (1948), *British Birds*, **41** (10), 320, Movements of Bar-tailed Godwits. [Kent Estuary]
- (743) B.Beetham, (1948), in M.R.Fitzgibbon (ed), *Lakeland Scene*, (Chapman & Hall), 133-145, On Lakeland birdlife.
- (744) E.Blezard, (1948), *British Birds*, **41** (3), 92, Cream-coloured Courser in Cumberland.
- (745) R.H.Brown, (1948), *British Birds*, **41** (2), 53, Nesting season of Common Buzzards. [in the Lake District]
- (746) R.H.Brown, (1948), *British Birds*, **41** (5), 157, Clutch-size of Oyster-catcher. [Oystercatcher on the Solway Marshes]
- (747) R.A.H.Coombes, (1948), *British Birds*, **41** (2), 53, Nesting season of Common Buzzard. [in the Lake District]
- (748) R.A.H.Coombes, (1948), *British Birds*, **41** (2), 56-57, Status of Bar-tailed Godwit on Morecambe Bay. [Lancashire North of the Sands]

- (749) R.A.H.Coombes, (1948), *British Birds*, **41** (10), 290-294, The flocking of the Raven. [in Lake District]
- (750) R.A.H.Coombes, (1948), *British Birds*, **41** (12), 386, A supplementary note on the flocking of Ravens.
- (751) W.F.Davidson, (1948), *Penrith and District Natural History Society Newsletter*, (October), **1**, 1, Blackbird – thrush triangle. [Song Thrush]
- (752) M.Garnett, (1948), *British Birds*, **41** (3), 88, Wigeon nesting in Westmorland.
- (753) F.A.Hoyle, (1948), *Cumbria*, **2** (1), 7-8, The Ravenglass gullery.
- (754) R.D.Humber, (1948), *Cumbria*, **1** (5), 78-79, Getting to know Lakeland birds. [Buzzard, Great Crested Grebe, Peregrine, Raven]
- (755) 'Onlooker' [R.Graham], (1948), *Carlisle Journal*, (27th February, Issue 12,842), p.4, col.6/7, Incidental notes – Wintry week-end – A Peregrine Falcon – The Partridge call – Hazel and Willow – Starling and Fieldfare. [cutting in THM] [Grey Wagtail, Pochard, Tufted Duck]
- (756) 'Onlooker' [R.Graham], (1948), *Carlisle Journal*, (28th May, Issue 12,868), p.4, col.7/8, Incidental notes – The Hare in the trap – Pitifully cruel – Young bunting. [Yellowhammer]
- (757) 'Onlooker' [R.Graham], (1948), *Carlisle Journal*, (4th June, Issue 12,870), p.4, col.8, Incidental notes – Mountain top birds – A stern environment – Mountain "waders" – A fell nest – One of nature's mysteries. [Dunlin, Golden Plover]
- (758) 'Onlooker' [R.Graham], (1948), *Carlisle Journal*, (9th July, Issue 12,880), p.4, col.8, Incidental notes – The Gilsland moors – An isolated country – The gorge – Bird visitors – "The Wou". [cutting in THM]
- (759) 'Onlooker' [R.Graham], (1948), *Carlisle Journal*, (10th September, Issue 12,898), p.4, col.7/8, Incidental notes – The Nightjar – Difficult to detect – Its way of feeding – Successful search.
- (760) 'Onlooker' [R.Graham], (1948), *Carlisle Journal*, (24th September, Issue 12,902), p.4, col.7, Incidental notes - Wild geese – Pink footed – Frost theory. [cutting in THM] [Pink-footed Goose]
- (761) 'Onlooker' [R.Graham], (1948), *Carlisle Journal*, (5th November, Issue 12,914), p.4, col.6/7, Incidental notes – Wild life of the estate – After the rabbits. [cutting in THM] [Buzzard, Kingfisher]
- (762) W.R.Philipson, (1948), *Birds of a Valley*, (Longmans, Green and Co., London). [BALSC] [Birds in the Brotherswater area]
- (763) R.W.Robson, (1948), *British Birds*, **41** (2), 60, Great Grey Shrike in Westmorland in July.
- (764) G.W.T., (1948), *Penrith and District Natural History Society Newsletter No.2*, (November), 1, Birds' larders.
- (765) R.J.F.Taylor, (1948), *British Birds*, **41** (3), 88, Garganey in Westmorland.
- (766) Anon., (1949), *British Birds*, **42** (2), 64, Early Garganey in Westmorland. [per R.Walker]
- (767) Anon., (1949), *British Birds*, **42** (6), 192, Black-necked Grebe in Cumberland. [per R.Walker]
- (768) W.Atkinson, (1949), *Penrith and District Natural History Society Newsletter No.4*, (January), 2, Records for Dec. 1948. [Bewick's Swan, Black Grouse, Brambling, Fieldfare, Golden Plover, Great Grey Shrike, Green Woodpecker, Redpoll, Treecreeper, Waxwing, Whooper Swan and others]
- (769) W.Atkinson, (1949), *Penrith and District Natural History Society Newsletter No.5*, (February), 1-2, Ullswater gull rafts.
- (770) W.Atkinson, (1949), *Penrith and District Natural History Society Newsletter No.5*, (February), 1-2, Records of interest. [Barn Owl, Bullfinch, Lapwing, Magpie, Oystercatcher, Peregrine, Red-throated Diver, Ringed Plover, Short-eared Owl, Sparrowhawk, Stock Dove, Whooper Swan]
- (771) W.Atkinson, (1949), *Penrith and District Natural History Society Newsletter No.6*, (November), 1, Records of interest since last issue. [Buzzard, Great Crested Grebe, Grey Heron, Jackdaw, Pink-footed Goose, Scaup, Wigeon]
- (772) W.Atkinson, (1949), *Penrith and District Natural History Society Newsletter No.6*, (November), 2, Recovery of marked birds.
- (773) W.Atkinson, (1949), *Penrith and District Natural History Society Newsletter No.7*, (December), 1, Records. [Common Sandpiper, Fieldfare, Redwing, Slavonian Grebe]
- (774) J.A.G.Barnes, (1949), *British Birds*, **42** (10), 334, Feeding behaviour of Black-headed Gulls. [Kent Estuary, Westmorland]
- (775) J.A.G.Barnes and J.C.S.Ellis, (1949), *British Birds*, **42** (7), 222, Note of Little Gull. [in Westmorland]



- (776) J.R.Cooper, (1949), *British Birds*, **42** (1), 22, Siskins breeding in Westmorland.
- (777) D.Hoys, (1949), *Wildlife around Hardknott, National Forest Park Guide No.5* (H.M.S.O.). [Buzzard, Carrion Crow, Curlew, Dipper, Dotterel, Grey Heron, Jay, Kestrel, Magpie, Meadow Pipit, Nightjar, Nuthatch, Peregrine, Raven, Snipe, Sparrowhawk, Tawny Owl, Twite, Whinchat, Yellowhammer
- (778) W.T.McIntire, (1949), *Lakeland and the Borders of Long Ago*, (C.Thurnam, Carlisle), 168-185, Chapter 13, The eagle, the wolf and the Yew Tree. [Golden Eagle]
- (779) S.Moorhouse, (1949), *Cumbria*, **3** (2), 35-36, A Lakeland Naturalist's notebook. [Fieldfare, Redwing, Woodpigeon]
- (780) N.Nicholson, (1949), *Cumberland and Westmorland*, (Robert Hale), Chapter 5 Creatures great and small. [inc birds]
- (781) C.Oakes, (1949), *British Birds*, **42** (6), 186, Status of Green Woodpecker in Lancashire. [Furness]
- (782) R.Graham, (1949), *Carlisle Journal*, (14th April), [pp.?], A moorland excursion: from Gilsland to Kershopefoot. [details from cutting in THM R.Graham file]
- (783) 'Onlooker' [R.Graham], (1949), *Carlisle Journal*, (8th April, Issue 12,958), p.4, col.7, Incidental notes – Morning bird song – The growing chorus.
- (784) 'Onlooker' [R.Graham], (1949), *Carlisle Journal*, (22nd April, Issue 12,962), p.4, col.8 and p.5 col.1, Incidental notes – A heronry – A Limberlost – A new note – The Green Woodpecker – The Badger earth. [Grey Heron]
- (785) D.A.Ratcliffe, (1949), *North Western Naturalist*, **3**, *New Series*, 129, Magpies nesting in rocks.
- (786) R.Stokoe, (1949), *British Birds*, **42** (11), 359, Little Bunting in Cumberland.
- (787) J.M.White, (1949), *Penrith and District Natural History Society Newsletter No.7*, (December), 1-2, How we started. [H.J.Moon]
- Miscellaneous other publications**  
Publications concerning the status of birds etc in Cumbria 1900-1949, but published after 1949.
- (788) Anon., *Sedbergh School Ornithological Society*, Unpublished records:  
(i) Counts of Heron nests at Blea Tarn, Kirkby Stephen 1928-37. [Grey Heron]  
(ii) Counts of Sand Martins in the Sedbergh area in 1937.
- (789) R.Stokoe, (1948), A survey of the birdlife of Siddick Pond 1946-1948. [Unpublished; quoted in Shackleton (2010)]
- (790) D.Blezard, (1983), Unpublished biographical note on Marjory Garnett, Tullie House Museum file [per Armsby 2015]
- (791) R.Foulds and E.J.Capstick, (1991), *Lake District National Park Commons Report: a Report to the Lake District Special Planning Board and the Countryside Commission*, Appendix 5. [Includes game records for Skiddaw Range, 1904-1949] [Red Grouse]
- (792) S.M.Hewitt, (2001), *Carlisle Naturalist*, **9** (2), editorial, Marjory Garnett's notebooks donated to Tullie House.
- (793) N.Littlewood, (2001), *Cumbria Wildlife*, (February), **59**, 20-22, Breeding Eiders (*Somateria mollissima*) in Cumbria, 1949-2000.
- (794) R.M.Sellers, (2018), *Report No. AVS-012-1*, Transcripts of some early publications on birds in Cumbria.

**Appendix 1. Societies with an interest in ornithology active in Cumbria, 1900-1949**

*Barrow Naturalists' Field Club*  
*Carlisle Natural History Society*  
*Cumberland Nature Club*  
*Eden Field Club*  
*Kendal Natural History Society*  
*Penrith and District Natural History Society*

**Appendix 2. Annual Reports and principal serial publications dealing with ornithology in Cumbria, 1900-1949**

**Journals etc**

*British Birds*  
*Field, The*  
*North Western Naturalist*  
*Proceedings of the Barrow Naturalists' Field Club and Literary and Scientific Association*  
*The Naturalist (Yorkshire)*  
*Transactions of the Barrow Field Naturalists' Club*  
*Transactions of the Carlisle Natural History Society*  
*Transactions of the Cumberland and Westmorland Association for the Advancement of Literature and Science*  
*Westmorland Natural History Record*  
*Zoologist, The*

**Newsletters**

*Penrith and District Natural History Society Newsletter* (cyclostyled; 2 or 3 pp per issue)  
1948 (Oct – Dec, 3 issues)  
1949 (Jan, Feb, Nov, Dec, 4 issues)

**Newspapers**

*Carlisle Journal*  
*Cumberland News*  
*Penrith Herald* (Nature Notes column by H.J.Moon)  
*Penrith Observer*

**Appendix 3. Availability of serial publications containing material on ornithology in Cumbria**

<i>Journal</i>	<i>Internet</i>	<i>Libraries</i>
<i>Annals of Scottish Natural History</i>	BHL	NMS
<i>Barrow Naturalists' Field Club Annual Report</i>	-	BALSC
<i>Barrow Naturalists' Field Club Proceedings</i>	-	BALSC
<i>British Birds</i>	BHL	NHMT
<i>Carlisle Journal, The</i>	-	CL (a)
<i>Country Life</i>	-	NHML, NLS
<i>Cumbria</i>	-	CL
<i>Field, The</i>	-	NHML, NHMT, NLS (a)
<i>Ibis</i>	BHL	-
<i>Lancashire and Cheshire Fauna Committee Annual Reports</i>	-	(b)
<i>LMS Magazine, The</i>	-	NAK
<i>Naturalist (Yorkshire)</i>	BHL	AM, KPL, LCL, ULL
<i>Naturalists' Journal</i>	-	-
<i>North Western Naturalist</i>		THM
<i>Parents' Review, The</i>		AM
<i>Penrith &amp; District Natural History Society Newsletter</i>		(b)
<i>Proceedings of the Zoological Society, London</i>	BHL	-
<i>Transactions of the Carlisle Natural History Society</i>	CNHS	
<i>Transactions of the Cumberland Association for the Advancement of Literature and Science</i>	BHL	CL
<i>Transactions of the Cumberland and Westmorland Association for the Advancement of Literature and Science</i>	BHL	CL
<i>Zoologist, The</i>	BHL	THM, NHMT

*Abbreviations*

-	No source identified	KPL	Keighley Public Library
AM	Armitt Museum, Ambleside	LCL	Leeds Central Library
BALSC	Barrow Archive and Local Studies Centre	NAK	National Archive, Kew, London
BHL	Biodiversity Heritage Library website ( <a href="http://www.biodiversityheritagelibrary.org">www.biodiversityheritagelibrary.org</a> )	NHML	Natural History Museum, London
		NHMT	Natural History Museum, Tring
CNHS	Carlisle Natural History Society website ( <a href="http://www.carlislenats.org.uk">www.carlislenats.org.uk</a> )	NLS	National Library of Scotland, Edinburgh
		THM	Tullie House Museum, Carlisle
CL	Carlisle Library	ULL	University of Leeds Library

(a) Transcripts of many items relating to Cumbria that appeared in the *Carlisle Journal* and the *Field* are available in Sellers (2018).

(b) No publicly available copies identified in Cumbria; private copy – contact DS for details.